

**NORTH-EASTERN HILL UNIVERSITY, SHILLONG COURSESTRUCTURE OFPOSTGRADUATE (PG)  
PROGRAMME IN POLITICAL SCIENCE UNDER NEP-2020**

<b>FIRST SEMESTER</b>			
<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>No. of Papers</b>	<b>Total Credit</b>
<b>POLCC 500</b> <b>POLCC501</b>	<b>Core Course (CC)</b> 1. Liberal Traditions in Western Political Theory 2. Theories of International Politics	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>POLDSEC502</b>	<b>Discipline-Specific Elective Course (DSEC)</b> <b>Any one of the following:</b> 1. Issues & Governance in Public Administration 2. Globalization 3. Democracy in India	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>POLDSEC503</b>	<b>Any one of the following;</b> 1. Indian Political System 2. Administrative Theory 3. Marxist Political Theory		
<b>POLGEC504</b>	<b>Generic Elective Course (GEC) (Multidisciplinary)</b> <b>Any one of the following;</b> 1. Issues in Environmental Politics 2. Cinema, Nation and Politics 3. Politics of Social Movements in India	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>SECOND SEMESTER</b>			
<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>No. of Papers</b>	<b>Total Credit</b>
<b>POLCC505</b> <b>POLCC506</b>	<b>Core Course (CC)</b> 1. Critical Traditions in Western Political Theory 2. Comparative Politics	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>POLDSEC507</b>	<b>Discipline-Specific Elective Course (DSEC)</b> <b>Any one of the following;</b> 1. Development Administration 2. Indian Political Economy 3. South Asian Political System 4. International Political Economy	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>POLDSEC508</b>	<b>Any one of the following;</b> 1. International Law & International Organization 2. Problems of International Politics 3. East Asian Political System 4. Third World Political Theory		
<b>POLRM509</b>	Research Methodology	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>POLSEC510</b>	<b>Skill Enhancement Course (SEC):</b>  Public policy	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>

<b>THIRD SEMESTER</b>			
<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>No. of Papers</b>	<b>Total Credit</b>
<b>POLCC600</b> <b>POLCC601</b> <b>POLCC602</b>	<b>Core Course (CC)</b> 1. Political Ideas in Indian Tradition 2. Human Rights 3. Government and Politics in Northeast India	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>POLDSEC603</b>	<b>Discipline-Specific Elective Course (DSEC) (With research focus) (3papers)</b> <b>Any one of the following;</b> 1. State Politics in India 2. Issues in Women Politics 3. Foreign Policy of Select Countries	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>POLDSEC604</b>	<b>Any one of the following;</b> 1. Politics of West Asia 2. Political Sociology 3. Electoral Politics in India		
<b>POLDSEC605</b>	<b>Any one of the following;</b> 1. Political Economy of the Hill Areas of Northeast India 2. Political Ideologies 3. South East Asian Political system		
<b>Total</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>FOURTH SEMESTER</b>			
<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>No. of Papers</b>	<b>Total Credit</b>
<b>POLDSEC606</b>	Dissertation (DSEC)		<b>20</b>
	Problem Identification and Review of Related Literature.		
	Proposal Writing and Presentation		
	Data Collection		
	Data Analysis, Interpretation and Discussion.		
	Report Writing		<b>16</b>
	Viva-Voce		<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>

Paper Code	FIRST SEMESTER Paper	No. of Papers	Total Credit
POLCC500	<p><b>Core Course (CC)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>1.Liberal Traditions in Western Political Theory</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>The paper throws light on major issues and themes in western classical and contemporary Liberal political theory. It discusses the contributions of some of the contemporary liberal theorists and also focuses on how various critics have interrogated the basic theories and assumptions of liberal theorists in the West.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p>Unit I: Classical Liberal theory and its critics– Conservative (Burke, Oakeshott) and Marxist (Marx, Engels)</p> <p>Unit II: Contemporary Liberal theories–Hannah Arendt on Totalitarianism, John Rawls on Justice and Political Liberalism, Nozick’s Entitlement Theory.</p> <p>Unit III: Liberal Multiculturalism (W. Kymlicka, Bhikhu Parekh) and Neo-Republicanism (Quentin Skinner. Philip Pettit).</p> <p>Unit IV: Contesting liberalism–Communitarian (Sandel, McIntyre) and Feminist (Catharine MacKinnon and Andrea Dworkin) Critiques</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Arendt, Hannah, <i>On Revolution</i>, New York: Faber &amp; Faber, 2016</p> <p>Arendt, Hannah, <i>The Origins of Totalitarianism</i>, By Hannah Arendt, London: Penguin, 2017</p> <p>Bhargava, Rajeev, <i>Multiculturalism, Liberalism and Democracy</i>, Delhi:OUP,2007</p> <p>Burke, Edmund, <i>The Evils of Revolution</i>, Penguin, 2008</p> <p>Ferguson, Susan, ‘The Radical Ideas of Mary Wollstonecraft’, <i>Canadian Journal of Political Science</i>, Vol. 32, No. 3, 1999, pp. 437-450.</p> <p>Hobhouse, L.T., <i>Liberalism</i>, London: Bibliolife, 2009</p> <p>Kymlicka, Will, <i>Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction</i>, New York: OUP, 2002.</p> <p>Kymlicka, Will, <i>Liberalism, Community and Culture</i>, Clarendon: Clarendon Press, 1991</p>	2	8

Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*, Oxford, 1997

Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural Odysseys: Navigating the New International Politics of Diversity*, OUP, 2017

Lehning, P.B., *John Rawls: An Introduction*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009

Neill, Edmund, *Michael Oakeshott*, Continuum Publishing Corporation, 2013

Nozick, Robert, *Anarchy, State, and Utopia*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2013

Parekh, Bhikhu, *Rethinking Multiculturalism – Cultural Diversity & Political Theory*, Harvard University Press, 2002.

Patten, Alan, ‘The Republican Critique of Liberalism’, *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 26, No. 1 (Jan., 1996), pp. 25-44.

Pettit, P and Robert E. Godin, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Anthology*, Wiley Blackwell, 1997

Rawls, John, *A Theory of Justice*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1971.

Rawls, John, *Justice as Fairness: A Restatement*, Massachusetts: Belknap Press, 2001.

Rawls, John, *Liberalism*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1993.

Sandel, Michael, *Justice: What's the Right Thing to Do?*, New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux 2010.

Sandel, Michael, *Liberalism and the Limits of Justice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1998.

Schaeffer, D, ‘Feminism and Liberalism Reconsidered: The Case of Catherine MacKinnon’, *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 95, No. 3 (Sep., 2001), pp. 699-708

Schwartzman, Lisa H., *Challenging Liberalism: Feminism as Political Critique*, Pennsylvania State University Press, 2007

Singh, Randhir, *Reason, Revolution and Political Theory: Notes on Oakeshott's Rationalism in Politics*, People's Publishing House, 1967

Skinner, Quentin, *Hobbes and Republican Liberty*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008

Skinner, Quinton, *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought: Volume I & II*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978

Taylor, Charles et.al. *Multiculturalism*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1994

Townshend, Jules, *C.B. Macpherson and the Problem of Liberal Democracy*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 2000

Urbinati, Nadia, 'Competing for Liberty: The Republican Critique of Democracy',  
 Vega, Judith et.al., *Citizenship in Political Theory*, Routledge, 2014

Wollstonecraft, Mary, *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman*, Penguin, 2004

**Supplementary Readings**

Burke, Edmund & Isaac Kramnick, *The Portable Edmund Burke*, 1999, Penguin

Burke, Edmund, *Reflections on the Revolution in France*, Penguin, 1982

Catherine MacKinnor, *Toward a Feminist Theory of the State*, Harvard University Press, 1989

Goodin, Robert E. and Philip Pettit, *Contemporary Political Philosophy*, Wiley-Blackwell, New Jersey, 1997.

Larimore, Charles, 'A Critique of Philip Pettit's Republicanism', *Philosophical Issues*, Vol. 11, Social, Political, and Legal Philosophy (2001), pp. 229-243

Macleod, Colin M., *Liberalism, Justice, and Markets: A Critique of Liberal Equality*, Clarendon Press, Clarendon 1998

McClell, J.S., *A History of Political Thought*, Routledge, New York, 1996.

Mckinnon ed., *Issues in Political Theory*, OUP, Oxford, 2014

Mukherjee, S & Sushila Ramaswami, *A History of Political Thought*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2003

Nelson, Brian R., *Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the Age of Ideology*, Waveland Press, Illinois, 2015.

POLCC501

**2. Theories of International Politics**

**Objective**

*The course intends to introduce the major theoretical tools and framework to comprehend, and analyse the events and phenomena in the realm of international politics. The course draws from the major body of works generated by decades of scholarship in the domain of International Politics. Beginning with the mainstream approaches from the western perspective like Realism, Constructivism, the paper focuses on the alternative theories from 'periphery' and 'gendered' approaches. The objective of the paper is to provide an in-depth understanding of the continuity and change in the conceptual and methodological approaches in the evolution of the discipline as a distinct field of study.*

## Course Content

**Unit I:** Development of the Discipline, Methodological perspectives (Classical, scientific Realist, Idealist, positivist and post-Positivist)

**Unit II:** Major Theoretical traditions: Liberal, Neo-Realism, Constructivism, Theories of preferential behaviour (Game and Bargaining)

**Unit III:** Marxist Leninist perspectives, Theory of Development of Underdevelopment (A.G. Frank), Structural Imperialism, (Johan Galtung), Peace Research

**Unit IV:** New Dimension in IR Theory: Feminist Understanding: An overview, Human Security Approach

### Basic Readings

Booth, Ken. (ed.), *Realism and World Politics*, London: Routledge, 2011.

Bull, Hedley. *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2002.

Burchill, Scott. & Andrew Linklater (eds.), *Theories of International Relations*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2005.

Carlsnaes, Walter., Thomas Risse & Beth A. Simmons (eds.), *Handbook of International Relations*, Sage Publications Ltd, 2002.

Carr, E.H., *The Twenty Years Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations* (reissued by Michael Cox, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001).

Christian, Reus-Smit. & Duncan Snidal (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*, Oxford University Press, 2010.

Enloe, Cynthia. *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics*, University of California Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2014.

Keohane, Robert O. & Joseph S. Nye, *Power and Interdependence*, Pearson, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2012.

Keohane, Robert O. (ed.), *Neo-Realism and its Critics*, Columbia University Press, 1986.

Morgenthau, Hans J. *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, New York: Knopf, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 1985.

Smith, Steve., Ken Booth & Marysia Zalewski (eds.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Tickner, J. Ann. "Feminist Perspectives on International Relations", in Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse & Beth A. Simmons (eds.), *Handbook of International Relations*, Sage Publications Ltd, 2002.

Waltz, Kenneth. *Theory of International Politics*, London: Addison- Wesley

Publishing, 1979.

Wendt, Alexander. *Social Theory of International Politics*, Cambridge University Press, 1999.

Friedrich V. Kratochwil, 'Constructing a New Orthodoxy: Wendt's "Social Theory of International Politics" and the Constructivist Challenge', *Millennium*, Vol. 29, No. 1, 2000, pp. 73-101.

Gideon Rose, 'Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy', *World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Vol. 51, No. 1, October 1998, pp. 144-172.

Hans J. Morgenthau, 'The Political Science of E. H. Carr', *World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Vol. 1, No. 1, October 1948, pp. 127-134.

Hedley Bull, 'International Theory: The Case for a Classical Approach', *World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Vol. 18, No. 3, April 1966, pp. 361-77.

John G. Ruggie, 'Continuity and Transformation in the World Polity: Toward a Neorealist Synthesis', in Robert O. Keohane (ed.), *Neo-Realism and its Critics*, Columbia University Press, 1986, pp. 131-157.

Kenneth N. Waltz, 'Realist Thought and Neorealist Theory', *Journal of International Affairs*, Sage Publication, Vol. 44, No. 1, 1990, pp. 21-37.

Kenneth N. Waltz, 'The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, the MIT Press, Vol. 18, No. 4, Spring 1988, pp. 615-628.

Laura Sjoberg, 'Gender, the State, and War Redux: Feminist International Relations across the 'Levels of Analysis'', *International Relations*, Sage Journals, Vol. 25, No. 1, 2011, pp. 108-134.

Mark Hoffman, 'Critical Theory and the Inter-Paradigm Debate', *Millennium—Journal of International Studies*, Sage Journals, Vol. 16, No. 2, June 1987, pp. 231-249.

Morton A. Kaplan, 'The New Great Debate: Traditionalism vs. Science in International Relations', *World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Vol. 19, No. 1, September 1966, pp. 1-20.

Stanley Hoffmann, 'An American Social Science: International Relations', *Daedalus*, The MIT Press, Vol. 106, No. 3, 1977, pp. 41-60.

Tickner, J A and Laura Sjoberg, 'Feminism', in Tim Dunne, MiljaKurki, and Steve Smith, (eds.), *International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity*, Oxford University Press, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2016.

<p>POLDSECS 02</p>	<p><b>Discipline-Specific Elective Course (DSEC)</b></p> <p><b>Any one of the following:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>1. ISSUES &amp; GOVERNANCE IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>This paper intends to study the current debates around the concept of governance and the emerging issues in Public Administration. It provides an understanding of the role of Public Administration in social, economic and political contexts.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Nature and Significance of Public Administration, Administrative Ethics, New Public Administration (NPA), New Public Management.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Governance: Concepts and Debates;Foundations of Responsible Governance,Paradigm Shift from Government to Governance,InclusiveGovernance and Inclusive Growth, Challenges to Governance.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> E-Governance, Re-Inventing Government, Citizen’s Charter, Right to Information.</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Women’s Empowerment, Disaster Management Social Auditand Public-Private Partnership.</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Abed, G. T., &amp; Gupta, S. <i>Governance, Corruption, and Economic Performance</i>. Washington D.C.: IMF, 2002.</p> <p>Basu, Rumki, <i>Public Administration: Concepts &amp; Theories</i>, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 2000.</p> <p>Cayer, N. Joseph &amp;Weschler, Louis F., <i>Public Administration: Social Change and Adaptive Management</i>, New York: St Martin’s Press, 1989.</p> <p>Chakravart, Bidyut and Mohit Bhattacharya, <i>Governance: A Reader</i>. Oxford University Press, USA: 2008</p> <p>Dubashi, P. R., <i>Recent Trends in Public Administration</i>, Delhi: Kaveri Books, 1995.</p> <p>Goel, S. L., <i>Advanced Public Administration</i>, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd, 1994.</p> <p>Eva Poluha, Mona Posendahl, <i>Contesting 'Good' Governance: Cross-cultural Perspectives on Representation</i>, Routledge, 2002</p> <p>Fadia B.L.&amp;KuldeepFadia: <i>Public Administration, Administrative Theories &amp; Concepts</i>, Agra: SahityaBhawan Publications, 2003</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">2</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">8</p>
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Heeks, Richard, *Implementing and Managing E-Government: An International Text*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi: 2006

Heeks, Richard, *Reinventing government in the information age*, Routledge, London: 1999.

IMF. *Review of 1997 Guidance Note on Governance – A Proposed Framework for Enhanced Fund Engagement. IMF Policy Paper*, 2018.

Kathleen McLaughlin, Stephen P Osborne, Ewan Ferlie, *New Public Management: Current Trends and Future Prospects*, Routledge, London and New York: 2002

Kjaer, Anne Mette, *Key Concepts: Governance*, Atlantic Publishers and Distributers, New Delhi: 2005

Koven, Steen G., *Responsible Governance: A Case Study Approach*, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi: 2009

North, D., Acemoglu, D., Fukuyama, F., & Rodrik, D. *Governance, Growth, and Development Decision-Making*. World Bank, 2008

### **Supplementary Readings**

Maheshwari, S. R., *Administrative Theory: An Introduction*, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi: 1998

Nigro, F. A. and Nigro, L. S., *Modern Public Administration*, New York: Harper and Row, 1984.

Peters, B. Guy, *The Politics of Bureaucracy*, New York: Longman, 1989.

David Osborn and Gabler Ted, *Reinventing Government*, Addison-Wellesley Publisher Co. 1992

Sharma, Pankaj, *E-governance*, APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi: 2010

Tom Christensen, Per Lægreid, *New Public Management: The Transformation of Ideas and Practice*, Ashgate, the University of Michigan, 2001

Goel, S.L. *Advanced Public Administration*, Deep & Deep Publications, 2003

Heady, Ferrel, *Public Administration: A Comparative Perspective*, Sixth Edition, Merceel Dekker, 2001

Maheshwari S.R., *Issues and Concepts in Public Administration*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1991

Motiwal, O.P. (ed.), *Changing Aspects of Public Administration in India*, Allahabad: Chugh Publications, 1976.

S.S. Gadkari and M. R. Kolhatkar, *Introduction in Public Administration*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 2000.

Sharma, M. P. & Sadana, B. L., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 2001.

Seymour, M. and Simon, M., *Effective Crisis Management: Worldwide Principles and Practice*, London: Cassell, 2000.

Weber, M., *The Theory of Organization: Readings in Public Administration*, New York: Harper and Row, 1983.

White, L.D., *Public Administration for a Welfare State*, Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1961

## 2. GLOBALISATION

### Objective

*This course aims at studying the important developments in the key areas of globalisation. The process of globalisation has brought about new equations of power in global relations and participation. The sovereignty of States is increasingly getting eroded as they lose control over their economies.*

### Course Content

**Unit I:** Globalisation: its nature; State in the Globalised World  
Concept, Factors, Contours

**Unit II:** Multilateral Organisations: World Bank, IMF, WTO, MNCs

**Unit III:** Political Economy of Globalisation and Developing Countries

**Unit IV:** Consequences of Globalisation: Neocolonialism, Free Market Fundamentalism; Role of United States

### Basic Readings

Aghin, P. & Williamson, J., *Growth and Inequality and Globalization*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Barfield, Claude E., *Free Trade, Sovereignty, Democracy: The Future of the World Trade Organisation*, AEI Press, 2001.

Bordo, M., Eichengrum, B. and Irwin, D., “*Is Globalization Really Different than Globalization in Hundred Years Ago?*” National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper, 1995.

Clairmonte, Frederick & Cavanag, John, *Merchants of Drink*, Third World Network, 1994.

Chussudovoky, Michael, *Globalization of Poverty*, New York, 1997.

Gilpin, Robert and Gilpin, Jean Millis, *The Challenge of Global Capitalism: The World Economy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 2000.

Hertz, Noreena, *Global Capitalism and the Death of Democracy*, Boston, Crown Publishing Group, 2002.

Hoogvelt, Ankie, M.M., *Globalization and Post-Colonial World : The New Political Economy of Development*, Ballimore, MD, John Hopkins University Press, 1997.

Korton, David, *When Corporations Rule the World*, San Francisco: BerretKochler, 2001.

Magdoff, Harry, *Essays on Imperialism and Globalization*, New York, MRP, 2000.

Sarat, Austin and Kearns, Thomas R. (eds.), *Human Rights: Concept, Conlists, Contingencies*, University of Michigan Press, 2001.

Singer, Daniel, *Whose Millenium ? Their our Ours?* New York, Monthly Review Press, 1999.

Steger, Manfred B., *Globalism: The New Market Ideology*, Rowman and Littlefield, 2002.

Tabb, William K., *The Amoral Elephant: Globilization and the Struggle for Social Justice in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, NY, Monthly Review Press, 1997.

Vaseth, Michael, *Selling Globalization: The Myth of the Global Economy*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1998.

### **Supplementary Readings**

Ahmed, A. S. and Islam Donnan, H., *Globalization and Post Modernity*, New York, Routledge Publication, 1994.

Anderson, M., *Frontiers : Territory and State Formation in the Modern World*, London, Polity Press, 1996.

Cairncrose, F., *The Death of Distance: How the Communication Revolution will Change our lives*, Boston, Harvard Business School Press, 1997.

Crowe, Roger, *No Scruples ? Managing to be Responsible in a Turbulent World*. Calcutta, Spiro Press, 2002.

Dam, Kenneth W, *The Rules of the Global Game: A New Look at US International Economic Policy Making*, University of Chicago Press, 2001.

Harris, John, *Ploiticising Development: The World Bank and Social Capital*, New Delhi, Left World, 2001.

Hutton Will, *The World we're In*, London, Little Brown, 2002.

Janeway, M., *Republic of Denial*, Yale University Press, 1999.

Krasner, Stephen, *Sovereignty: Organised Hypocrisy*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1999.

Person, T. and Tabellini,G., *Political Economics: Explaining Economic Policy*, Mascht. MIT Press, 2000.

Russo, A., *Taking Back our Lives*, NY, Routledge Publisher, 2001.

Sell, Susan K., *Power and Ideas: North-South Politics of Intellectual Property and 'Antitrust*, Albany: State University of New York press, 1998.

Sethi, Mohini Raj (ed.), *Globalisation, Culture and Women's Development*, New Delhi, Rawat Publications, 1999.

Shaw, Martin, *Theory of Global State: Globality as an Unfinished Revolution*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Wysong, Robert and Perrucci, Earl, *The New Class Society: Goodbye American Dream*, NY, Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, 2002.

### 3. DEMOCRACY IN INDIA

#### **Objective**

*The paper aims to focus on the dynamics of Indian democracy – its strengths and limitations. The paper focuses on the political and social processes that broaden the democratic space and emphasizes on the stresses and strains that Indian democracy has to cope with.*

#### **Course Content**

**Unit I:** Understanding Indian Democracy: Rajni Kothari, Francine R. Frankel, Atul Kohli and Ashutosh Varshney.

**Unit II:** Democracy and Electoral process: Emerging trends in Electoral Politics and Electoral Reforms

**Unit III:** Indian democracy at the grassroots level, economic inequality, underdevelopment and economic reforms.

**Unit IV:** Women and minorities in the political process: Issues of social justice.

#### **Basic Readings**

Austin, G, *Working a Democratic Constitution: India's Experience*, Delhi, OUP, 2000.

Bose, S. & Jalal, A. (eds.), *Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India*, Delhi, OUP, 1997.

Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Constitutional Democracy in India*, Routledge, 2018.

Chandhoke, N., *Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities*, Delhi: OUP, 1999.

Frankel, F. and Rao, M. (eds.), *Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social Order*, Delhi: OUP, 2000.

Frankel, F. & Hasan, Zoya et.al, *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, OUP, 2000.

Hasan, Zoya, *Politics of Inclusion: Castes, Minorities and Affirmative Action*, OUP, 2009.

Kaviraj S., Sangari K. "Democracy and Development in India", A.K. Bagchi (ed). *Democracy and Development*. International Economic Association Series. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1995.

Kaviraj, Sudipta, *Enchantment of Democracy and India: Politics and Ideas*, Permanent Black, 2011.

Kohli, A. (ed.), *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.

Kohli, A., *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, Cambridge University press, 1990.

Kohli, A. (ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University press, 2001.

Kothari, R., *Politics in India*, Delhi: Orient Longman, 1970.

Kothari, R., *State against Democracy: In Search of a Humane Governance*, Delhi: Ajanta, 1988.

Tiwari, R.K., *Political Parties, Party Manifestoes and Elections in India, 1909-2014*, Routledge, 2018.

Varshney, A. (ed.), *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics*, Sage, 1989.

### **Supplementary Readings**

Basu, Amrita, *Violent Conjectures in Democratic India*, Cambridge University Press, 2015.

Baxi, U., *Political Justice, Legislative Reservation for Scheduled Castes and Social Change*, Madras, University of Madras, 1990.

Baxi, U & B. Parekh (eds.), *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.

Beteille, A., "Citizenship, State and Civil Society", *Economic & Political Weekly*, September 4, 1999.

Corbridge, S. & Harris, J., *Re-inventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*, Delhi, OUP, 2001.

Corbridge, Stuart, Harris, John and Jeffrey, Craig, *India today: Economy, Politics & Society*, Cambridge : Polity Press, Cambridge, 2012.

Desai, A. R., *Expanding Governmental Lawlessness and Organized Struggles*, Popular Prakashan, 1991.

Hausing, Kham khan Suang, "Equality as tradition and women's reservation in Nagaland," *Economic and Political Weekly* (ISSN: 2349-8846), Vol.52, no.45, November 11, 2017, pp.36-43.

Jayal, A., *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Alam, Javeed, "What is happening inside India's Democracy", *Economic & Political Weekly*, September 11, 1999.

Michael, S. M., *Dalits in Modern India : Vision and Values*, Vistaav, 1999.

Mitra, S. K., *Culture and Rationality: Politics of Social Change in Post-colonial India*, Sage, 1999.

Mohanty, M., Mukherjee, Parthanath et.al., "*People's Rights: Social Movements and the State in the Third World*", Sage, 1998.

Satyamurthy, T. V. (ed.), *Social Change and Political Discourse in India*,

<p>POLDSEC5 03</p>	<p>Vols.3, Oxford: OUP, 1966.</p> <p>Sheth, D. L., “Secularisation of Caste and Making of new Middle Class’, <i>Economic &amp; Political Weekly</i>, August 21-28, 1999.</p> <p>Vanaik, A., <i>The Painful Transition: Bourgeois Democracy in India</i>, London: Verso,1990.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Discipline-Specific Elective Course (DSEC)</b></p> <p><b>Any one of the following:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>1. INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>In view of contemporary trends in the discourses on nationalism, federalism, changing role of the judiciary, political parties and pressure groups as well as new economic reforms, the proposed modifications take cognizance of the latest developments and retain the basic concepts and issues for critical re-assessment.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Nationalism Debate: Contemporary discourses; Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy: Constitutional provisions and implementation.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Dynamics of Indian federalism, Demand for restructuring of Union- State Relations; Judicial Review and interface between executive and judiciary.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Changing role of Political Parties and Pressure Groups; Impact of Caste, Communalism and Regionalism on Indian Politics.</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Economic Reforms and Indian Politics, Politics of Land, Liberalisation and Globalisation.</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Anderson, Benedict, <i>Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism</i>, Verso, 2016.</p> <p>Austin, G, <i>Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience</i>, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000.</p> <p>Azam, Kousar J, <i>Federalism and Good Governance: Issues Across Cultures</i>, New Delhi: South Asian Publications, 1998.</p> <p>Bardhan, P, <i>The Political Economy of Development in India</i>, London, Oxford: Blackwell, 1984.</p> <p>Bettleheim, C, <i>India Independent</i>, Mac Gibbon &amp;Kee, 1977.</p> <p>Bhambri, C. P. <i>The Indian State: fifty-years</i>, New Delhi: Shipra, 1999.</p>		
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Thomas, C. (ed.), *Political Parties and Interest Groups: Shaping Democratic Governance*, Boulder Colorado: Lynne Rienner, 2001.

Weiner, Myron, *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics*, New Delhi: Sage, 1999.

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Arora, B. and Arora, D.V. Verney (eds.), *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi: Konark, 1995.

Arora, B., Kailash, K. K., Political innovation in the working of Indian democracy: A study of the group of ministers device (1999–2014). In Choukroune, L., Bhandari, P. (eds.), *Exploring Indian modernities* (pp. 81–106). Singapore: Springer, 2018.

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Bansal, J. P, *Supreme Court: Judicial Restraint versus Judicial Activism*, Jaipur: Unique, 1985.

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Bhatia, K. L., *Judicial Review and Judicial Activism: A Comparative Study of India and Germany from an Indian Perspective*, New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 1997.

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Roy, R. and Wallace, P.(eds), *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, New Delhi: Sage, 1999.

Warjri, Antarwell., *The Role of Political Parties in the Success and Failures of Coalition Governments in Meghalaya*, RI Khasi Book Agency, Shillong, Meghalaya, 2022

## 2. ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY

### Objective

*The main purpose of this course is to provide some useful knowledge on the issues, trends and perspectives within Administrative Theory. It focuses on the development of theories of organization and administration, theories of individual and group motivation and the influence of organizational cultures.*

### Course Content

- Unit I:** Development of administrative theory, typologies, organization, principles and bases of organization.
- Unit II:** Max Weber's Theory of Bureaucracy, Scientific Management Approach, Human Relations Theory, and Public Choice Approach.
- Unit III:** Behavioral Approach, Systems Approach (David Easton) Rational Decision-making Approach (Herbert A. Simon), Socio-Psychological Approach (Chris Argyris and Abraham
- Unit IV:** Ecological Approach, Political Economy Approach, New Public Management Approach, Critical Theory.



### **Basic Readings**

Avashti P, and Maheswari, S.R., *Public Administration*, Agra: Lakshmi NarainAgarwal, 2002.

Basu, Rumki., *Public Administration: Concepts & Theories*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd, 2000.

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Jun, Jong, S., *Rethinking Administrative Theory: the Challenge of the New Century*, Praeger Publishers, 2002.

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Self, P., *Administrative Theories and Politics: An Inquiry into the Structure and Process of Modern Government*, New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. Ltd., 1984.

<p><b>Supplementary Readings</b></p> <p>Aram, J.D., <i>Dilemmas of Administrative Behaviour</i>, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1976.</p> <p>Arora, R.K., <i>Comparative Public Administrative: An Ecological Perspective</i>, New Delhi: Associated Publishing House, 1979.</p> <p>Arora, R.K., <i>Politics and Administration in Changing Societies</i>, New Delhi: Associated, 1992.</p> <p>Banerjee, U.K., <i>Information Management in Government</i>, New Delhi: Concept, 1984.</p> <p>Bhattacharya, M., <i>Restructuring Public Administration: Essays in Rehabilitation</i>, New Delhi: Jawahar, 1990.</p> <p>Bhattacharya, Mohit, <i>Bureaucracy &amp; Development Administration</i>, New Delhi: Uppal, 1991.</p> <p>Grant, G.F., <i>Development Administration: Concepts, Goals, Methods</i>, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1979.</p> <p>Henry, N., <i>Public Administration and Public Affairs</i>, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 2004</p> <p>Heymann, P.B., <i>The Politics of Public Management</i>, London: Yale University Pres, 1987.</p> <p>Jain, P.C., <i>Management information System: Concept, Structure and Development</i>, Jaipur, Saraswati, 1992.</p> <p>Krislov, S., <i>Management and Government</i>, New Delhi,:IIPA, 1956.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>3. MARXIST POLITICAL THEORY</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>The paper seeks to give a comprehensive understanding of the Marxist Philosophy and Marxist political theory. Apart from the ideas of Marx and Engels, the paper also introduces the major contributions of other Marxist theoreticians like Lenin, Stalin, Gramsci, Mao and the post-War theorists like Althusser, Miliband and Poulantzas.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Philosophical Foundations (Marx and Engels): Dialectical Materialism, Materialist Conception of History, Critique of capitalism.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Political Ideas (Marx, Lenin, Rosa Luxumberg): Class struggle, State, Party, Dictatorship of the Proletariat, Communism.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Towards Praxis (Lenin, Gramsci, Mao): Civil Society, Hegemony, Party, Revolution, Revisionism.</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Post-War Marxism (Althusser, Miliband, Poulantzas): Ideological State Apparatus, State in Capitalist Society, Theory of relative autonomy of the state.</p>		
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Althusser, L, *For Marx*, London: Allen Lane, 1969.

Althusser, L, *Lenin and Philosophy*, Monthly Review Press, 1971

Agger, *Western Marxism: An Introduction*, California: Goodyear Publishing Co, Inc., 1979

Avineri S., *Social and Political Theory of Karl Marx*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1968

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Femia J.V., *Marxism and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, 1993

Gramsci, Antonio, *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*, Aakar Books, 2015.  
Harding N, *Leninism*, Macmillan, 1996

Lenin V.I., *State and Revolution*, Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1975.

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Marx and Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*, Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1972.

Miliband R, *The State in Capitalist Society*, London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1970

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Poulantzas N, "The Problem of the Capitalist State", *New Left Review*, 58, pp. 67-78, 1969

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<b>POLDSEC 504</b>	<p><b>Generic Elective Course (GEC)(Multidisciplinary)</b>  <b>Any one of the following:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>1. ISSUES IN ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>Environmental issues are no longer a peripheral concern of the social sciences and contemporary politics. This course seeks to study environmental politics in a systematic and critical manner. The Focus is on environmental concern at the global national and regional levels.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Environment: Its significance and Approaches to the study of Environment; Political Ecology of Capitalism and Environmental Degradation in Contemporary Capitalist.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Urbanization, Globalization and Environmental Issues in India.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Environmental Movements in India, Social and Cultural origins; The Chipko and Narmada Bachao Movement; Environmental Issues in North East India: Problems of Deforestation, Shifting Cultivation and Coal Mining.</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Global concern and United Nations Conferences for Environment; Towards Sustainable Development</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Baker, Susan, <i>Sustainable Development</i>, London, Routledge, 2006.</p> <p>Brown, Janet Welsh, <i>Global Environmental Politics</i>, Fourth, Edition, West View Press, 2006.</p> <p>Brynt, Raymond, <i>Third World Political Ecology</i>, London, Routledge, 1997.</p> <p>Deluca, Kevin Micheal, <i>Image Politics: The New Rhetoric of Environmental Activism</i>, London, Routledge, 2002.</p> <p>Doyle, Timothy, <i>Environment &amp; Politics</i>, London, Routledge, 1998.</p> <p>Dryzek, John S., <i>The Politics of the Earth: Environmental Discourse</i>, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1997.</p> <p>Garner, Robert, <i>Environmental Politics</i>, London Macmillan, 2000.</p> <p>Greve, Micheal S., (ed), <i>Environmental Politics: Public Costs and Private Rewards</i>, Praeger Publishers, West Port, 2000.</p> <p>Orr, David W. Patriotism, <i>Politics and the Environment in an Age of Terror</i>, Island Press, Washington, 2004.</p> <p>Smith, Zachary (ed) <i>Environmental Politics and Policy in the West</i>, University Press of Colorado, 2007.</p>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
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<p><b>Supplementary Readings</b></p> <p>Arnold, David &amp; Guha, Ramachandra (eds.), <i>Nature Culture, Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia</i>, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1996.</p> <p>Barry, John, <i>International Encyclopedia of Environmental Politics</i>, London, Routledge, 2001.</p> <p>Barry, John, <i>Rethinking Green Politics</i>, London, Sage, 1999.</p> <p>Clarke, Robin (ed.), <i>Global Environment Outlook</i>, London, Earthscan, 2001.</p> <p>Diehl, Paul F., <i>Environmental Conflict</i>, New York, Westview Press, 2000.</p> <p>Dobson, Andrew, <i>Green Political Thought</i>, London, Routledge, 1995.</p> <p>Forsyth, Timothy, <i>Critical Political Ecology</i>, London, Routledge, 2002.</p> <p>Gadgil, Mahadev &amp; Guha, Ramachandra, <i>An Ecological History of India</i>, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1993.</p> <p>Goldblatt, David, <i>Social Theory and the Environment</i>, London, Polity Press, 1996.</p> <p>Guha, Ramachandra, <i>The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalayas</i>, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.</p> <p>Kumar, Arun, <i>Environmental Problems: Protection &amp; Control</i>, (Vol. I &amp; II), Lucknow, Institute for Sustainable Development, 1999.</p> <p>Majumdar, D. N. (ed.), <i>Shifting Cultivation in North East India</i>, New Delhi, Omsons, 1990.</p> <p>Peterson, Matthew, <i>Understanding Global Environmental Politics</i>, London, Macmillan, 2000.</p> <p>Princen, Thomas, <i>Environmental NGOs in World Politics</i>, London, Routledge, 1994.</p> <p>Rothenberg, David (Translated &amp; edited), <i>Ecology, Community &amp; Lifestyle</i>, New York, Cambridge, 1989.</p> <p>Sinha, A. C., <i>Beyond the Trees, Tigers and Tribe: Historical Sociology of Eastern Himalayas</i>, New Delhi, HarAnand, 1993</p>		
<p><b>2. CINEMA, NATION AND POLITICS</b></p>		
<p><b>Objective</b></p>		
<p><i>The course seeks to impart theoretical and empirical understanding of the issues of political concern through the medium of cinema. Taking some of the best movies in Hollywood and Bollywood, the course examines how the issues of nation building, inequalities, terrorism, violence and governance are represented in the select movies of leading directors like Frank Capra, Clint Eastwood, Mehaboob Khan, Spielberg, Charlie Chaplin, Jonathan Demme, Kathryn Bigelow, Ashutosh Gowariker, Bimol Roy, etc.</i></p>		
<p><b>Course Content</b></p>		
<p><b>Unit I:</b></p>	<p>Introduction to national politics and cinema: Western and Indian experience – Studying political movies in context.</p>	
<p><b>Unit II:</b></p>	<p>Nation building, leadership and governance: Mr Smith Goes to Washington, Invictus, Mother India, Lagaan.</p>	
<p><b>Unit III:</b></p>	<p>Economic Inequalities and Social Discrimination: Modern Times, Philadelphia, Peepli Live, Sujata.</p>	
<p><b>Unit IV:</b></p>	<p>State, Crime, Terrorism: Munich, Zero Dark Thirty, ArdhSatya, Roja</p>	

### Basic Readings

Andrew, J.D. *The Major Film Theories: An Introduction*, Galaxy Books, 1976

Banerjee, Sikata *Gender, Nation and Popular Film in India: Globalizing Muscular Nationalism*, Routledge, 2017.

Berlatsky, N, *Corruption: American Political Films*, Amazon Digital Services LLC, 2016.

Bharucha, Rustom, "On the Border of Fascism – Manufacture of Consent in Roja", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 29, Issue No. 23, 04 Jun, 1994.

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Kenneth Waltzer, Spielberg's "Munich", Ethics, and Israel", *Israel Studies*, Vol. 11, No. 2 2006, pp. 168-171.

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McGinn, Colin, *The Power of Movies: How Screen and Mind Interact*, Vintage, 2007.

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Mirza, Vajahat S. Ali Raza, *The Dialogue of Mother India: Mehboob Khan's Immortal Classic*, Niyogi books, 2010.

Mishra, Vijay, *Bollywood Cinema: Temples of Desire*, Routledge, New York, 2002.

Morris, Nigel, "Munich: Bitter Fruit on the Olive Branch", in *The Cinema of Steven Spielberg: Empire of Light*, Columbia University Press, 2007.

Nandakarni, Asha, "The Vanishing Peasant Mother: Reimagining Mother India For The 1950s", in *Eugenic Feminism: Reproductive Nationalism in the United States and India*, University of Minnesota Press, 2014, pp. 133-172.

Niranjana, Tejaswini, "Integrating Whose Nation? Tourists and Terrorists in 'Roja'", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 29, Issue No. 3, 15 Jan, 1994

Nysenholc, A, *Charlie Chaplin: His Reflection in Modern Times*, New York: Mouten De Gruyter, 1991.

Raghavendra, M.K., "Peepli Live" and the Gesture of Concern", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 45, No. 39, 2010, pp. 13-15.

Rushton, R, *The Politics of Hollywood Cinema: Popular Film and Contemporary Political Theory*, Palgrave Mcmillan, New York, 2013.

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Yosefa Loshitzky, "The Post-Holocaust Jew in the Age of 'The War on Terror': Steven Spielberg's *Munich*", *Journal of Palestine Studies*, Vol. 40, No. 2 (Winter 2011), pp. 77-87

### Supplementary Readings

"ArdhSatya - Film Review", Movie Community College, 2017,  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wm8J7Jo0WPE>

"The Ground-Breaking Movie, Philadelphia Essay", 2011,  
<https://www.123helpme.com/ground-breaking-movie-philadelphia-preview.asp?id=205968>

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"Ethical Issues And Analysis Arising From Philadelphia Movie Philosophy Essay", 2016, <https://www.ukessays.com/essays/philosophy/ethical-issues-and-analysis-arising-from-philadelphia-movie-philosophy-essay.php>

Ahmed, Rauf, *Mehaboob Khan (The Legends of Indian Cinema)*, Wisdom Tree, 2008

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Jain, Jasbir, *Films and Feminism: Essays in Indian Cinema*, Rawat Publications, 2015

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Srinivas, S.V., "Roja in Law and Order State", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 29, Issue No. 20, 14 May, 1994.

Susan Jeffords and Fahed Al-Sumait, "After bin Laden: Zero Dark Thirty", in Susan Jeffords ed., *Covering Bin Laden: Global Media and the World's Most Wanted Man*, University of Illinois Press, 2015.



### 3. POLITICS OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

#### Objective

India has witnessed different kinds of social movements of the marginalized classes and communities aiming at democratizing Indian society and polity. The present paper focuses on the political dimensions of social movements and examines the way the state, political parties and interest groups influence and in turn gets influenced by the social movements. All social movements are studied in the light of various theories of social movements advanced in the West as well as in India.

#### Course Content

**Unit I:** Understanding Social Movements: Meaning and classification of Social Movements; Theories of social movements; New and Old Social Movements debate.

**Unit II:** Class and Caste Movements: Peasants movements: Telangana / Naxalbari Movement; Workers movements: Railway Workers Strike/ Bombay Textile Workers Strike; Caste Movements: Dalit Movement /Backward class movement

**Unit III:** Tribal and Ecological Movements: Naga and Jharkhand Movements, Narmada Bachao and Chipko movement

**Unit IV:** Youth and Women's Movements: KSU / AASU led movement, Anti- Arrack Movement in Andhra Pradesh, Women's movement in Manipur Valley

#### Basic Readings

Banerjee, Sumanta, In the Wake of Naxalbari: A History of Naxalite Movement in India, *EPW*, vol.17, No.8, pp.286-98, 1980.

Banerjee, Sumanta, *India's Simmering Revolution: The Naxalite Upsiting*, New Delhi, Selected books, 1984.

Baruah, A.K.(ed.), *Student Power in North-East India: Understanding Student Movements*, Regency Publication, New Delhi, 2002.

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	<p>Guru, Gopal, 'ShelkariSanghatana and the Pursuit of LaxmiMukti, <i>EPW</i>, Vol.27, No.28, 1992, pp.1463-64.</p> <p>Habermas, Jurgen, 'Social Movements', <i>Telos</i>, No.19 (Fall),1987.</p> <p>Karna, M.N. (ed.), <i>Social Movements in North-East India</i>, New Delhi, Indus Publishing ompany, 1998.</p> <p>Malngiang, P., <i>Students and Politics in Meghalaya</i>, Seven Huts Enterprise, 1994.</p> <p>Melucci, Alberto, 'The New Social Movements: A Theoretical Approach', <i>Social Science Information</i>, vol.19, 1980.</p> <p>Nadakarni, M.V., <i>Farmer's Movement in India</i>, New Delhi, Allied, 1987.</p> <p>Narayan, S., <i>Jharkhand Movement: Origin &amp; Evolution</i>, New Delhi, Inter India publication, 1986, 1992.</p> <p>Oommen, T.K., <i>Nation, Civil Society and Social Movements: Essays in Political Sociology</i>, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2004</p> <p>Omvedt, Gail, <i>New Social Movementsand the Socialist Tradition in INDIA</i>, Newyork, M.E. Sharpe Armonk, 1993</p> <p>Omvedt, Gail, <i>Dalit Visions: The Anti Caste Movement and the Construction of the Indian Identity</i>, New Delhi, Orient Longman 1995.</p> <p>Omvedt, Gail, <i>Reinventing Revolution: India's New Social Movements</i>, New York, ME Sharpe, 1993.</p> <p>Paul, M. C., <i>Dimensions of Tribal Movement in India: A Study of Udayanchal in Assam Valley</i>, New Delhi, Inter India Publications, 1989.</p> <p>Sengupta, Nirmal, <i>Fourth World Dynamics: Jharkhand</i>, Delhi, Author's Guild Publications, 1982.</p> <p>Sharma, K. L., 'Jharkhand Movement in Bihar', <i>Economic and Political Weekly</i>, 11(12), January 10, 1976.</p> <p>Shiva, Vandana, <i>Ecology Movements in India</i>, <i>Alternations</i>, vol.9, No.2, 1986, pp.255-73</p> <p>Touraine, Alain, 'An Introduction to the Study of Social Movements, <i>Social Research</i>, vol.52, No.4, 1985, pp.749-87.</p>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>

Paper Code	SECOND SEMESTER Paper	No. of Papers	Total Credit
POLDSEC505	<p><b>Core Course (CC)</b></p> <p><b>1. CRITICAL TRADITIONS IN WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>The West has given birth to different critical traditions that interrogated capitalism, modernism and liberal democratic theory and advocated more egalitarian and humane social and political order. The paper focuses on the major contributions of different critical traditions in political theory such as Marxism, Frankfurt School, feminism and postmodern and post-colonial critiques.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Marxist tradition: Marx – Critique of Capitalism, Lenin–State and Revolution, Gramsci–Class hegemony.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Frankfurt school: Horkheimer – Critique of Science, Adorno- Culture Industry, Marcuse–One Dimensional Man, Habermas – Legitimation Crisis.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Feminisms: Engels – Origin of Family, Firestone – Biological roots of Patriarchy, Angela Davis: Women of Race and Class, Chandra Talpade Mohanty: Third world feminism.</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Postmodern and Post-colonial critiques: Lyotard - Critique of Modernity, Foucault – Power, Edward Said– Orientalism, Frantz Fanon – Colonial influence on the Blacks.</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Adorno T W and J.M. Bernstein, <i>The Culture Industry: Selected Essays on Mass Culture</i>, Routledge Classics, Volume 2, Routledge, 2001.</p> <p>Ashcroft B, <i>The Postcolonial Studies: Reader</i>, London: Routledge, 1995</p> <p>Batalov, <i>The Philosophy of Revolt</i>, Moscow: Progress publishers, 1975</p> <p>Bottomore, T, <i>The Frankfurt School and Its Critics</i>, Routledge, 2002</p> <p>Butler, C, <i>Postmodernism: A Very Short Introduction</i>, OUP, 2018</p> <p>Chibber, Vivek, <i>Post-Colonial Theory and the Spectre of Capital</i>, Navayana, 2013.</p> <p>Davis, A, <i>Women, Race &amp; Class</i>, Vintage Books, New York, 1983</p> <p>Engels, F., <i>The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State</i>, New York, Pathfinder Press, 1972.</p>	2	8

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Firestone, Shulamith, *The Dialectic of Sex: The Case for Feminist Revolution*, Farrar, Strauss and Giroux, 2003 (edn)

Foucault, M, *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings, 1972-77*, Vintage, 1980

Habermas, J, *Legitimation Crisis*, Beacon Press, 1975

Held, David, *Introduction to Critical Theory: Horkheimer to Habermas*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1980

Horrocks C & Z Jevtic, *Introducing Foucault*, Icon Books, 2002.

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Ashcroft, Bill and Pal Ahluwalia, *Edward Said*, (Routledge Critical Thinkers), Routledge, 2008

	<p>Collins, P. H., <i>Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness and the Politics of Empowerment</i>, New York: Routledge, 1991.</p> <p>Eisenstein, Z. A. (ed.), <i>Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism</i>, New York and London: Monthly Review Press, 1979.</p> <p>Evans J., <i>Feminism and Political Theory</i>, London: Alfred A. Knopf, 1986.</p> <p>Fanon, Frantz, <i>The Wretched of the Earth</i>, Grove Press, 2004</p> <p>Guettel C., <i>Marxism and Feminism</i>, Women's Press, 1974</p> <p>Hoffman, M., <i>Foucault and Power: The Influence of Political Engagement on Theories of Power</i>, 2017.</p> <p>Kellner, D.M., <i>Herbert Marcuse and the Crisis of Marxism</i>, London: Macmillan, 1984.</p> <p>Margree, V, <i>Neglected or Misunderstood: The Radical Feminism of Shulamith Firestone</i>, Winchester: Zero Books, 2018.</p> <p>McCarthy, C, <i>Cambridge Introduction to Edward Said</i>, Cambridge University Press, 2010.</p> <p>McLeod, J., <i>Beginning Postcolonialism</i>, Manchester University Press, 2007.</p> <p>Mohanty, Chandra Talpade; and M. Jacqui Alexander, <i>Feminist Genealogies, Colonial Legacies, Democratic Futures</i>, Routledge Press, 1996.</p> <p>Robinow, P. ed., <i>The Foucault Reader</i>, Penguin, 1991.</p> <p>Spencer, D. (ed.), <i>Feminist Theorists: Three Centuries of Key Women Thinkers</i>, New York: Pantheon, 1983.</p> <p>Tomaselli, S. (ed.), <i>Mary Wollstonecraft: Political Writings</i>, London,:Dent, 1993.</p> <p>White S.K, <i>Political Theory and Postmodernism</i>, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.</p> <p>Wiggershaus, <i>The Frankfurt School: Its History, Theories and Political Significance</i>, Polity Press, 1994.</p>		
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## 2. COMPARATIVE POLITICS

### Objective

*This paper deals with the theoretical evolution and approaches to the study of Comparative Politics. The paper intends to highlight on variations in systematic characteristics and processes, to equip us with a sound grasp of methodology of comparison and to enable thus to understand alternative theoretical models and explanations. It analyzes in a comparative way, a fundamental grasp over the various theories and explanations regarding political development in the third world countries. The paper concentrates specifically on some of the major paradigms or world views, which have elicited different theories of development, underdevelopment and change in the study of Comparative Politics.*

### Course Content

**Unit I:** Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics: Traditional Approaches: An Overview; Structural – Functionalism: Gabriel Almond’s Model; Communication Theory and Decision-Making Theory; Comparative Political Economy Approach; New Institutionalism.

**Unit II:** Theories of State: Liberal and Marxist; State in Capitalist and Post-Colonial Societies.

**Unit III:** Theories of Development and Underdevelopment: Modernization Theory; Dependency Theory; Internal Colonialism; Neo-Colonialism.

**Unit IV:** Civil Society and the Process of Democratization; Political Parties; Pressure Groups; Social Movements.

### Basic Readings

Alavi, Hamza , “The State in Post-Colonial Societies: Pakistan and Bangladesh” in Kathleen Gough and Hari P. Sharma (eds.), *Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia*, New York: Monthly Press, 1973, pp. 145-173.

Almond, G. and G. B. Powell, *Comparative Politics Today: A Worldview*, New York: Harper and Collins, 1996.

Almond, G. and G. B. Powell, *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach*, Boston: Little Brown & Co, 1965.

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Knuttila, Murray and Wendee Kubik, *State Theories: Classical, Global and Feminist Perspectives*, New York: Zed Books, 2000.

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Preston, P.W., *Development Theory: An Introduction*, Cambridge: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

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Rostow, W. W., *The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1968.

### **Supplementary Readings**

Almond, G. and James Coleman (eds.), *The Politics of the Developing Areas*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1960.

Calvert, Peter, *Comparative Politics: An Introduction*, London: Pearson Education, 2002.

Chatterji, Rakhari, *Introduction to Comparative Political Analysis*, Kolkata: Sarat Book Distributors, 2006.

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POLDSEC507	<p align="center"><b>Discipline-Specific Elective Course (DSEC)</b></p>	2	8
<p><b>Any one of the following:</b></p> <p align="center"><b>1.DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b>  <i>This paper focuses on administration as an instrument of planned economic development and social change in developing countries. The machinery of development planning in India at Central, State and local levels, and the new trends of people’s self-development &amp; empowerment of the people are the basic emphasis of this paper. It provides a framework for an overall view of policies by focusing into areas of development, along with the administrative development in areas of local self-government. The paper studies the holistic meaning of development, one that leads to the elevation and empowerment of the people.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Concept of Development; Development Administration; Public Administration as Instrument for Development.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Policies of Development: Industrial and Agricultural Policies in India; New Trends in People’s Self-development: Asset-Based Community Development and Empowerment.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Machinery of Development: Planning Machinery and Development Planning in India, State Level Planning – organisation and Functioning.</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Machinery of Development at the Local Level: Local Self-Government in Rural and Urban areas: Organisation and Functioning.</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Anupama Puri Mahajan, <i>Development Administration in India</i>, Sage, New Delhi, 2019.</p> <p>Arora, R. K. &amp; Sharma, S. (eds.), <i>Comparative &amp; Development Administration: Ideas &amp; Action</i>, Jaipur, Arihant, 1992.</p> <p>Basu, Rumki, <i>Public Administration in India</i>, Sterling, Greater Noida, 2018.</p> <p>Basu, Rumki, “The Politico-Administrative Relationship In Development Administration In India, <i>The Indian Journal of Political Science</i>, Vol. 50, No. 2 (April - June 1989), pp. 209- 220.</p> <p>Datta, P., <i>Major Issues in the Development Debate: Lessons in Empowerment From India</i>, New Delhi, Kanishka, 1998.</p>			

Dwivedi, O. P., *Development Administration: From Underdeveloped to Sustainable Development*, Houndmills Macmillan, 1994.

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Peet Richard and Hartwick Elaine, *Theories of Development Contentions Argument Alternatives*, Rwwat Publications, Jaipur, 2010.

Purushottam, P. W. & Karamatullah, M., *Development Administration: A Rural Perspective*, Delhi, Kanishka, 1993.

Preston P. W., *Development Theory: An Introduction*, Development Publishers, Blackwell, 1996.

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Riggs, F. W. & Krishna, R. D., *Development Debate*, Jaipur, Printwell, 1987.

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#### **Supplementary Readings:**

Bhambri, C. P., *Administration in a Changing Society*, Delhi, National, 1978.

Bhattacharya, M., *Bureaucracy & Development Administration*, Delhi, Uppal, 1979.

Bryant, C. & White, L., *Managing Development in the Third World*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1987.

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Cloke, P. & Little Jo., *The Rural State: Limits to Planning in Rural Society*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1990.

Craig, G. & Mayo, M., *Community Empowerment: A Reader in Participation & Development*, London, Zed Books, 1995.

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S. S. Gadkari and M. R. Kolhetkar, *Introduction in Public Administration*, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 2000.

Sarup, A. & Brahma, S., *Planning for Millions*, New Delhi, Wiley Eastern, 1990.

Sharma, A. K., "People's Empowerment", *The Journal India Institute of Public Administration*, 42(3), July – September 1996.

Sharma, A. K., *Planning for Rural Development Administration*, Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1995.

Singh, H., *Administration of Rural Development in India*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1995.

Staudt, K., *Managing Development: State, Society & International Contexts*, Newbury Park, Sage, 1991.

## **2. INDIAN POLITICAL ECONOMY**

### **Objective**

*Political economy approach seeks to understand the interactions between political and economic domains. This course examines the economic forces/processes that shaped Indian politics. It highlights the shift from the mixed economy model to a more open economy and focuses on its consequences on mass politics. The Course will study the entry of FDI in various sector and its implications for domestic firms as well as India's role in the global market.*

**Course Content**

**UNIT I:** Approaches to the study of political economy; Mode of production in colonial India and post-colonial transformation.

**UNIT II:** Capitalist development, Primitive accumulation and growth of market forces, Poverty, unemployment and social unrest.

**UNIT III:** Economic Reforms: Politics of Liberalisation and Electoral Politics; Relevance of Public Sector in the post- liberalization era.

**UNIT IV:** Foreign Direct Investment and its consequences on domestic market; India's prospects and challenges in the global market.

**Basic Readings**

Bagchi, A. K, *Political Economy of Underdevelopment*, Cambridge University Press, 1982.

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Bardhan, P, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1984.

Bettelheim, C, *India Independent*, New Delhi: Khosla & Co, 1977.

Corbridge, Stuart and John Harriss, *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*, Polity Press, 2000.

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Desai, A. R, *India's path of Development*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1986.

Frankel, F, *India's Political Economy: the Gradual Revolution (1947-2004)*, OUP, 2006.

Jalan, B. (ed.), *The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects*, New Delhi: Viking, 1992.

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Kohli, A, *The State and Poverty in India*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1974.

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Ruparelia, Sanjay(ed), *Understanding India's New Political Economy*, Routledge, 2011.

Shiva, V, *The Violence of the Green Revolution*, London: Zed Books, 1991.

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### **Supplementary Readings**

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Bhattacharya, D, 'Political Economy of Reforms in India', *Economic & Political Weekly*, June 5, 1999.

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Kurien, C. T, *Economic Reforms and the People*, New Delhi: Madhyam, 1996.

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Nayar, Baldev Raj (ed.), *Globalization and Politics in India*, New

Delhi :OUP,2007.

Nayyar, D, *Economic Liberalisation in India: Analytics, Experience and Lessons*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 1996.

Patnaik, Prabhat, "Political Economy of Economic Liberalisation", *Social Scientist*, Vol.146-147, July/August,1985.

Patnaik, Utsa, "On the Mode of Production in India's Agriculture", *Economic & Political Weekly*, September, 1972.

Prasad, Pradhan H., "Political Economy of retarded Development", *Economic & Political Weekly*, January 27, 1990.

Roy, Ajit., *Monopoly Capitalism in India*, Calcutta:Naya Prakashan,1975

### **3. SOUTH ASIAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal and Bangladesh)**

#### **Objective**

*This paper studies the major political systems-their origins, evolution and nature-in South Asia in a comparative perspective. The need is to familiarize oneself with the backgrounds of countries that share a common historical legacy and their problems and challenges their efforts to solve them. There is need to focus on the social, economic and cultural determinants to their individual political systems to understand the actual dynamics of the political process. Furthermore, the tenuous link between democracy and development and the impact of globalization on SAARC and the region needs to be critically analyzed.*

#### **Course Content**

**Unit I:** Colonialism in South Asia: Characteristic features and Emergence of Nationalism

**Unit II:** Political Structure and Political Process: Prospects of Democracy in the region, Political Parties, Pressure groups, Military.

**Unit III:** Major Issues: Language, Ethnicity and Religion.

**Unit IV:** Problems of Economic Development, Regional Cooperation and Impact of Globalization.

#### **Basic Readings**

Ahmed, N. and Norton (eds.), *Parliaments in Asia*, London, Frank Cass, 1999.

Alavi, H. "Authoritarianism and Legitimation of state Power in

Pakistan”, in S. K. Mira (ed.), *The Post-Colonial State in Asia: Dialectics of Politics and Culture*, London, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1990.

Alavi, H. and J. Harriss, *The Sociology of Developing States in South Asia*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1987

Alavi, H. and T. Shanin (eds.), *Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies*, London: Macmillan, 1982

Baxter, C. et.al., *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Lahore, Vanguard, 1988.

Bidwai, P. and Vanaik, A., *South Asia on a short Fuse: Nuclear politics and the Future of Global Disarmament*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999

Chadda, M., *Building Democracy in South Asia: India, Nepal, Pakistan*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 2000

Chopra, V. D. (ed.), *Religious Fundamentalism in Asia*, Delhi, Gyan Publishers, 1994.

Clapham, C. and Philip, G.(eds.), *The Political Dilemmas of Military Regimes*, London, Croom Helm, 1985.

Crow, B., “The state in Bangladesh: the extension of a weak state” in S. K. Mitra (ed.), *The Post-Colonial State in Asia: Dialectics of Politics and Culture*, London, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1990

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HasanAskari., *Military, State and Society in Pakistan*, London Milton Press, 2000

Karan, Pradyмна.et.al., *Nepal Development and Change in a Landlocked Himalayan Kingdom*, Tokyo. Institute for the study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa. 1994.

Kaushik, P.D.(ed.), *New Dimensions of Government and Politics of Nepal*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 1996

Khan, Hamid., *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan*, Karachi , Oxford University Press. 2001.

Kukreja, Veena., *Contemporary Pakistan*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2003.

MalukakhalidZulfikar., *The Myth of Constitutionalism in Pakistan*, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 1995.

McGrath Allen., *The Destruction of Pakistan’s Democracy*, Karachi, Oxford University Press, , 1996

Mitra S.K. (ed.), *The Post- Colonial state in Asia: Dialectics of Politics and Culture*, London, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1990

Phadnis U. and R. Ganguli, *Ethnicity and Nation Building in South Asia*, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.



Potter, D., 'Democratization in Asia', in D. Held (ed.), *Prospects for Democracy: NorthSouth, East, West*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1992.

Rais, R., *State, Society and Democratic Change in Pakistan*, Oxford, Oxford University press, 1997.

Ray, J.K., *An Uncertain Beginning: Perspectives on Parliamentary Democracy in Bangladesh*. Dhaka, 1992.

Rizvi Askari Hasan., *Military, State and Society in Pakistan*, London, Milton Press, 2000.

Sayeed, Khalid., *Pakistan: The Formative Phase*, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 1992.

Stern, R. W., *Democracy and Dictatorship in South Asia: Dominant Classes and Political Outcomes in India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh*, New Delhi, India Research Press, 2001.

Talukdar, Maniruzzaman., *The Bangladesh Revolution and its Aftermath* Dhaka, 1988.

Thakur Ramesh and Oddny Wiggen., *South Asia in the World: Problem Solving Perspectives on security, sustainable Development and Good Governance*, Tokyo, UNU Press 2004.

#### **Suggested Readings**

Bahadur, K., *Democracy in Pakistan: Crises and Conflicts*, New Delhi, HarAnand, 1998.

Emerson, E., *From Empire to Nation: The Rise to Self-Assertion of Asian and African people*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1960.

Finer, S. E., *The Man on Horseback: The Role of the Military in Politics*, London, Pall Mall Press, 1962.

Gardesi, H. and Rashid, J. (eds.), *Pakistan: The Roots of Dictatorship: The Political Economy of a Praetorian State*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1983.

Gough, K. and Sharma, H.P.(eds.), *Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia*, London, Monthly review Press, 1990

Huntington, S. P. (ed.), *Changing Patterns of Military Politics*, International Yearbook of Political Behaviour Research vol.3, Glencoe Illinois, The Free Press, 1962.

Huntington, S. P., *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*, Norman Oklahoma and London, University of Oklahoma Press, 1991.

Kodikara, S. U. (ed.), *External Compulsion of South Asian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.

Migdal, J.S., *Peasants, Politics and Revolution: Pressures towards Political and Social Change in the Third World*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1974.

Mira, S.K. (ed.), *The Post-Colonial State in Asia: Dialectics of Politics and Culture*, London, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1990.

Myrdal, G., *Asian Drama: An Inquiry into the Poverty of*

*Nations*, Harmondsworth, Penquin, 1968.

Thomas, C. and P. Saravanamuttu (eds.), *The State and Instability in the South*, London, Macmillan, 1989

VinaikAchin (ed.), *Globalization and South Asia: Multi Dimensional Perspectives*, New Delhi, Manohar Publications, 2004.

Vincent, R. J., *Human Rights and International Relations*, Cambridge University Press, 1990

Wright, T. P., "South Asian Separatist Movements", in W. H. Morris-Jones (ed.), *The Politics of Separatism*, Collected Seminar Papers No.19, London, University of London Institute of Commonwealth Studies, 1976.

#### 4. INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

##### Objective

*The course intends to provide an overview of the political foundations of the contemporary world economy and familiarise the students with the major theoretical, empirical and policy issues in the field. The contemporary International Political economy (IPE) presents an inter-connected as well as a fragmented world. On the one hand, the world has witnessed unprecedented rise in cross-border financial and commercial flows and multinational production breaking all sorts of political barriers signaling an interconnected world. On the other hand, one can also observe increasing inequalities leading to clashes among groups/ communities indicating a fragmented world. The course explores the issues like global production, regulation, structural adjustment, its impact on global south and global North and intends to provide a framework to understand the interface between politics and economics.*

##### Course Content

- Unit I:** Introduction to International Political Economy: Fundamental nature of IPE, Liberal Perspectives on IPE (Adam Smith, J.M Keynes), Marxist Perspective (Marx, Lenin)
- Unit II:** Mercantile and Structural viewpoints (State vs Market): Laissez Faire, State –Centric Approach, Liberalisation, Protectionism
- Unit III:** World Trading and Monetary system: Changing nature of Political Economy (Bretton woods system to WTO), Financial Integration, MNCs
- Unit IV:** Perspective on Globalisation (Fukuyama, Joseph Stieglitz, Walden Bello, Yuvak Noah Harari)

**Basic Readings**

Balaam, D, and Dillman, B, *Introduction to International Political Economy* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). New Jersey: Pearson Education, 2011.

Fukuyama, Francis, *The End of History and the Last Man*, New York: Free Press, 1992.

Gilpin, R. *The Challenge of Global Capitalism: The World Economy in the 21st Century*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.

Gilpin, Robert, *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*, Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2001.

Hoekman, Bernard and Kostecki, Michel, *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: WTO and Beyond*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Keynes, J. M, *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*, London: Macmillan Cambridge University Press, 1936.

Krugman, Paul R, and Obstfeld, Maurice, *International Economics: Theory and Policy*, Boston: Addison Wesley, 1999.

Kuttner, Robert, *The End of Laissez-Faire: National Purpose and the Global Economy After the Cold War*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1991.

List, Friedrich, *The National System of Political Economy*, New York: Augustus M. Kelley, 1966.

Oatley, Thomas, *International Political Economy*, New York: Pearson, 2010.

Smith, Adam, *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*, London: W. Strahan and T. Cadell, 1778.

**Supplementary Readings**

Boudreaux, D. J, *Globalization*, Westport, California: Greenwood Press, 2010.

Cohn, Theodore H, *Global Political Economy: Theory and Practice*, New York: Pearson/Longman, 2010.

Fukuyama, Francis, *The origins of Political order: From Prehuman Times to the French Revolution*, New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 2011.

Gallagher, Kevin P. "Understanding Developing Country Resistance to the Doha Round," *Review of International Political Economy*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (Feb., 2008), pp. 62-85.

Heilbroner, Robert L and Malone, Laurence J, *The Essential Adam*

Smith, (eds.), New York: W W Norton, 1987.

Held, David and McGrew, Anthony (eds.), *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalization Debate*, Cambridge: Polity press, 2000.

Hocking, B. "Changing the terms of trade policy making: from the 'club' to the 'multistakeholder' model," *World Trade Review*, Vol. 3, Issue 1, 2004, pp. 3-26.

Ikenberry, G. John, *A World Economy Restored: Expert Consensus and the Anglo-American Postwar Settlement*, *International Organization*, Vol. 46, No. 1, Winter, 1992, pp. 289-321.

Irwin, Douglas A, "[The GATT in Historical Perspective](#)," *American Economic Review*, Vol. 85, No. 2, pages 323-328, May, 1995.

[Katzenstein](#), Peter J, [Keohane](#), Robert O, and [Krasner](#), Stephen D, International Organization and the Study of World Politics, *International Organization*, [Volume 52](#), Issue 4, Autumn 1998 , pp. 645-685.

Keohane, R. O, "The Old IPE and the New," *Review of International Political Economy*, Vol. 16, No.1, February 2009: 34-46.

Mastanduno, M. "System Maker and Privilege Taker: U.S. Power and the International Political Economy", *World Politics*, Vol. 61, No. 1 (January) 2009, pp. 121-54.

Odell, J. "From London to Bretton Woods: Sources of Change in Bargaining Strategies and Outcomes," *Journal of Public Policy*, Vol 8 issues 3-4, July 1988, pp. 287-315'

Ravenhill, John, *Global Political Economy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Reich, Robert B, *The Work of Nations: Preparing Ourselves for the 21st Century Capitalism*, New York: Knopf Publishing, 1991.

Reinhart, Carmen and Trebesch, Christoph, "The International Monetary Fund: 70 Years of Reinvention," NBER Faculty Research Working Paper Series, RWP15-077, December 2015.

Ritzer, George, *Globalization: A Basic Text*, Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, New Jersey, 2010.

Ruggie, John Gerard, "International Regimes, Transactions and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order," *International Organization*, Vol. 36, Issue No. 2, (Spring) 1982, pp. 379-415.

Stiglitz, [Joseph](#), *Globalisation and its Discontent*, New York: [W.W. Norton & Company](#), 2002.

POLDSEC508

**Discipline-Specific Elective Course (DSEC)**

**Any one of the following:**

**1. INTERNATIONAL LAW & INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION**

**Objective**

*This course intends to discuss the important aspects of International Law, the issues and problems that arise thereof. The study of the concept, sources and the problems involved in International Law will enable the students to understand and examine such problems and issues in proper perspectives. The other part of the course consists of issues and problems relating to International Organisation with reference to the United Nations, its structure, objectives and its role in world politics in general and the contributions of one of the UN's principal organs, that is, the Security Council, towards settlement of international disputes and conflicts around the world.*

**Course Content**

**Unit I:** Concept and Evolution of International Law: Colonial and Postcolonial realities; Sources of International Law, Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.

**Unit II:** Nationality and Self-determination, Asylum, Extradition, Law of the Sea, Pacific Settlement of international disputes

**Unit III:** United Nations: Origin, Objectives and Organisational Structures; Uniting for Peace Resolution, Use and abuse of Veto Power; UN Reforms and Challenges.

**Unit IV:** Human Rights and the United Nations, India and the UN, Peace-keeping Operations under the UN, Success and Failure of UN in contemporary world politics.

**Basic Readings**

Anand, Kofi, *The Role of the United Nations in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, United Nations, New York, 2000

Baehr, P. & Cordenkar, L., *The United Nations in the 1990s*, OUP, London, 1992

Baehr, P. & Cordenkar, L., *The United Nations: Reality and Ideal*, OUP, London, 1989

Bailey, Sydney D., *The UN Security Council and Human Rights*, St. Martin's Press, INC, New York, 1994

Chandler, David, *From Kosovo to Kabul, Human Rights and International Intervention*, Pluto, London, 2002

Fenwick, C.U. *International Law*, Vakil, Feffers & Simons, Bombay, 1971

Gorman, Robert F., *Great Debates at the UN: An Encyclopedia of Fifty Key Issues* (1945-2000), C.T. Green Port, 2001

Knight, W. Andy, *A Changing UN: Multilateral Evolution and the Quest for Global Governance*, Palgrave, New York, 2000

Ley Roy, Bennet, A., *International Organization: Principles and Issues*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1991

Luard, Evan. *A History of the United Nations*, (vol.I), St.Martin's Press, New York, 1982

Mitchell, C.R. *Peace Making and the Consultative Role*, Nichols Publishing Co., New York, 1981

Ranjan, M.S.(ed), *United Nations at Fifty and Beyond*, Lancer Books, New Delhi, 1996

Rikhey, I., *Strengthening Peace Keeping*, Hurst & Co. < London

Starke, J.G. *Introduction to International Law*, Aditya Books, New Delhi, 1994(10<sup>th</sup> Edition)

Off, David H., *Public International Law in the Modern World*, Pitman Publishing, London, 1978

#### **Supplementary Readings**

Beres, Louis R., *Peoples, States and World Order*, Peacock Publishers, INC, Illinois, 1981

Berridge, G.Raid Jennings, A.(ed.), *Diplomacy at the UN*, St.Martin's Press, New York, 1985

Fabian, Larry L. *Soldiers without Enemies: Preparing the UN for Peace Keeping*, The Brookings Institute, Washington D.C., 1971

Fabian, Larry L., *Year Book of the United Nations*, New York, 1998

Friedman, W. *The Changing Structure Of International Law*, Vakil, Feffers & Simons, Bombay, 1964

Hackworth, Green Haywood, *Digest of International Law* (vols. I-VIII), Garland Publishing INC, New York & London, 1973

Mackean, Warwick, *Equality and Discrimination under International Law*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1982

Sieghart, Paul, *The International Law of Human Rights*, OUP, 1984(reprint)

## 2. PROBLEMS IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

### Objective

*The course focuses on the study of contemporary issues, problems and concerns of international politics. It seeks to analyze problems and associated concerns in the post-cold war era and understand the complex interaction between politics and economics. The inequality and conflicts and the responses to the same are important components of the study.*

### Course Content

**Unit I:** Cold war, End of Cold war, post-Cold war, Bipolarity, Unipolarity, Multipolarity; Role of US and China in Contemporary International Politics.

**Unit II:** nuclear weapons and its Impact on International Politics, Nuclearization of South Asia, NPT, Chemical Weapons and Environment.

**Unit III:** Globalization, Fourth Industrial Revolution, Terrorism and Counter Terrorism, Human Rights.

**Unit IV:** Conflict Zones, Issues and actors: South China Sea and the Korean Peninsula.

### Basic Readings

Baxi, Upendra, *The Future of Human Rights (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition)*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Baylis, John Smith, Steve Owens Patricia, *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to the study of International Relations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2011.

Betz, D.J., *Cyberspace and the State: Toward a Strategy for Cyber Power*, London: Routledge, International Institute for Strategic Studies, 2011.

Blouin, Genest, G., Doran, M.C, Paquerot S (Eds.), *Human Rights as Battlefields: Changing Practices and Contestations*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.

Chaterjee, Sibshis, *Nuclear Non Proliferation and the Problem of Threshold States*, Kolkata: Minerva Associates, 1999.

Diehl, F Paul., (Ed.), *The Politics of Global Governance: International Organizations in an Interdependent World*, New Delhi: Viva Books, 2005.

Eliot, M. Lorraine, *The Global Politics of the Environment*, New York: University Press, 1998.

Evan, McWilliams, Stephen Hilgartner, *The Arms Race and Nuclear War*, New York: Prentice Hall, 1987.

Kaplan, Robert D., *The Revenge of Geography: What the Map Tells Us About Coming Conflicts and the Battle Against Fate*, New York: Random House Trade, 2012.

Kosal, Margaret, E., (Ed.), *Technology and the Intelligence Community Challenges and Advances for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, New York: Springer, 2018.

Lanoszka, Anna, *The World Trade Organisation: Changing Dynamics in the Global Political Economy*, New Delhi: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2010.

Mansbach, W. Richard and Taylor L Kirsten, *Introduction to Global Politics* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), London: Routledge, 2012.

Ortbals, Candice D., Poloni-Staudinger, Lori M., *Gender and Political Violence: Women Changing the Politics of Terrorism*, New York: Springer, 2018.

Robert, Allison, *Global Terrorism Ideology and Operation*, New Delhi: Global Vision Publishing House, 2008.

Schmidt, Eric and Jared Cohen, *The New Digital Age: Reshaping the Future of People, Nations and Business*, New York: Vintage; Reprint Edition, 2014.

### **Supplementary Readings**

Chandra, Satish and Chandra Mala, *International Conflicts and Peace-Making Process: Role of the UN*, New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2006.

Clemens, W., *Dynamics of International Relations: Conflict and Mutual Gain in an Era of Global Interdependence*, New York: Rowman and Littlefield, 1998.

Dalacoura, Katerina, *Islamist Terrorism and Democracy in the Middle East*, Cambridge: Cambridge University press, 2011.

Enloe Cynthia, *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics*, Berkely: University of California Press, 2004.

Karns, P. Margaret, Mingst A. Karen, *International Organizations: The Politics and Process of Global Governance*, New Delhi: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005.

Ohmae, Kenichi, *The Borderless World: Power and Strategy in the Interlinked Economy*, New York: Harper and Collins, 1991.

Reveron, Derek, S., *Cyberspace and National Security Threats, Opportunities and Power in a Virtual World*, Washington: Georgetown University Press, 2012.

Rosenau, J.N., *Turbulence in World Politics*, Princeton: Princeton



University Press, 1990.

Stears, Jill, *Gender in International Relations: An Introduction*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998.

Tickner J.A., *Gendering World Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post Cold War World*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2001, Chapter 1, 'Troubled Encounters: Feminism Meets IR'.

Walker, R.B.J., *One World, Many Worlds: Struggles for a Just World Peace*, Colorado: Lynne Rienner, 1998.

Feuer L, *Ideology and Ideologies*, New York, Torch Books, 1975

### **3. EAST ASIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM (China, Japan, South Korea and Taiwan)**

#### **Objective**

*East Asia is the Eastern sub- region of Asia. Geographically and geopolitically, the region includes China, Hong Kong, Macau, Taiwan, Japan, Mongolia, North Korea, and South Korea. East Asia comprises diverse group of countries with overlapping histories and divergent political system. The proposed course will focus on the complex contemporary realities of the region and reason it out for the spectacular growth of their economies. The course intends to provide an understanding of the region by focusing on the following thematic issues.*

#### **Course Content**

**Unit I:** Dynamics and importance of the region in international Politics, Nature of Political System (All four Countries)

**Unit II:** State and Institution Building, Party system, pressure groups, prospect of (All four countries)

**Unit III:** Ethnicity (South Korea, Japan and China) Governance and Human Rights (All four Countries)

**Unit IV:** Political Economy of Development: Asian Miracle and East Asian Financial Crisis (South Korea, Taiwan, Japan), Foreign Direct investment, (FDI)

#### **Basic Readings**

Andre Schmid, "Narrating the Ethnic Nation" in Korea between Empires, 1895-1919, Columbia Univ. Press, 2002

Armstrong, Charles, K. *The Koreas*, New York, Rout ledge

Choudhary, A. and Islam, I., *The New Industrializing Economies of East Asia*, London, Routledge, 1993.

Drysdale, Peter(ed). *The New Economy in East Asia and the Pacific*, New York: Routledge, 2004

Ebrey, Patricia Buckley, *The Cambridge illustrated history of China*, (ed), Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2007

Ha-Joon Chang, "The East Asian Model of Economic Policy" in *The East Asian Development Experience* Zed Books, 2006

Hayes, Louis D, *Introduction to Japanese politics*, ed, Armonk: M.E. Sharpe, 2005,

Johnson, C.A., *MITI and Japanese Miracle: The Growth of Industrial Policy 1925-75*, Stanford CA, Stanford University Press, 1982.

Mackerras, C., et.al., *Eastern Asia: An Introductory History*, Melbourne, Longman Cheshire, 1992

Manuel Castells, "Four Asian Tigers with a Dragon Head" in *A Hoogvelt States and Development in the Asian Pacific Rim*, Sage, London, 1992

Naughton, Barry, *The Chinese economy : transitions and growth*, Cambridge, Mass, MIT Press, cop. 2007

Stephen Tanaka, Chapter 3 & 4 in *New Times in Modern Japan*, Princeton Univ. Press, 2004

Sutter, Robert G, *Chinese foreign relations : power and policy since the Cold War*, Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008

World Bank, *The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1993.

### **Supplementary Readings**

Amdsen, A. H., *Asia's Next Giant: South Korea and Late Industrialization*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1989.

Barlow, Tani E., ed. *Formations of colonial modernity in East Asia*. Duke University Press Durham , 1997.

Barnes, Gina L , *China, Korea and Japan: the rise of civilization in East Asia*. London , Thames & Hudson, 1993.

Burmeister, L.L., *Research, Realpolitik, and Development in Korea: The State and the Green Revolution*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1988.

Chow, Kai-wing, Kevin M. Doak, Poshek Fu, eds. *Constructing Nationhood in Modern East Asia*, University of Michigan Press, Michigan, 2001.

Cohen, William I , *East Asia at the Centre: Four Thousand Years of Engagement in the World*, NY: Columbia Univ. Press, 2000.

Curtis, G. L., *The Japanese Way of Politics*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1988.

Fairbank, J.K., et.at.,*A History of East Asia*, Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1973.

Fairbank, John King & Edwin O. Reischauer, *East Asia, The Modern Transformation*, Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston , 1965.

Friedman Edward (ed) *The Politics of Democratization : Vicissitudes and Universals in the East Asian Experience*. Boulder, Westview Press,place 1994.

Hassall, Graham and Cheryl Saunders. *Asia-Pacific Constitutional Systems*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2002.

Holcombe Charles, “The Age of Westernization: 1900-1929” ,Cambridge,Cambridge Univ. Press, 2011

Mukherjee, S., “Dependency Theory Revisited: South Korea’s March Towards an Independent Development,” *Korea Observer*, Vol. XXIII, No. 1, Spring 1990.

Said Edward, “Introduction” in *Orientalism* ,Vintage Books, London,1978

Song, B. N., *The Rise of the Korean Economy*, updated edn., Hong Kong, Oxford University Press, 1994.

Tang, Xiaobing and Stephen Snyder, (eds) ,*In pursuit of contemporary East Asian culture*, Boulder, Westview Press, place 1996.

#### 4. THIRD WORLD POLITICAL THEORY

##### **Objective**

*This paper highlights the non-western political theorizing by reflecting on political theory traditions that developed in Asia, Africa and Latin America in the twentieth century. The works of the theorists listed are analyzed both contextually and philosophically to underline their distinctiveness. Common to the theorists included in the paper is that they were all activist-theoreticians, an aspect which will be critically evaluated.*

##### **Course Content**

**Unit I:** Third World Political Theory: General characteristics; Orientalism: concepts and debates

**Unit II:** Asian Political Thinkers: M.K. Gandhi: Critique of capitalist civilization, Non-violence, Gram Swaraj; Mao Zedong: New Democracy, Cultural Revolution

**Unit III:** African Political Thinkers: Frantz Fanon: Impact of colonialism and racism on Third World people; Amilcar Cabral / Nkrumah: Culture, Leadership, Pan Africanism

**Unit IV:** Latin American Political Thinkers: Che Guevara: Guerilla strategy and tactics; Fidel Castro: Critique of Globalization, Relevance of socialism in Third World

**Basic Readings**

Birmingham D. *Kwame Nkrumah: The father of African nationalism*, Ohio University Press, 1980

Bondurant J.V., *Conquest of Violence: Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1965

Cabral A, *Revolutionary Leadership and People's War*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1983

Castro F, *Capitalism in Crisis: Globalization and World Politics*, Ocean Press, 2000

Chabal P, Amilcar Cabral, C. Hurst & Co (Publishers) Ltd, 2002

Chilcote R.L., *Amilcar Cabral's Revolutionary Theory and Practice: A Critical Guide*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 1991

Dhawan P, *Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi*, Ahmedabad, Navajivan, 1962

Gandhi M.K., *Hind Swaraj*, Ahmedabad, Navajivan, 1938

Geismar P, *Fanon*, New York, Dial, 1971

Gendzier I.L., *Frantz Fanon: A Critical Study*, New York, Grove, 1985

Guevara E, *Guerilla Warfare*, New York and London, Monthly Review Press, 1967

Hansen E, *Frantz Fanon: Social and Political Thought*, Columbus Ohio, Ohio State University Press, 1977

Iyer R.N., *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1981

Landow, George P., ed., *Political Discourse — Theories of Colonialism and Postcolonialism*, Brown University, 2004

Lavretsky I, *Ernesto Che Guevara*, Progress Press, Moscow, 1985

Nkrumah K, *Neo-colonialism: the last stage of imperialism*, New York, International Publishers, 1967

Otite O, *Themes in African Social and Political Thought*, Fourth Dimension Publication, 2002

Prakash, G "Orientalism Now" *History and Theory*, Vol. 34, No. 3, October, 1995

Schram S, *The Political Thought of Mao Tse-Tung*, New York, Praeger, 1963

Schwartz B, *Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1958

Sincalair A, *Guevara*, Fontana, London, 1970

Szulc T, *Fidel: A Critical Portrait*, Coronet Books, U.S.A., 1986.

POLRM509	<b>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b>	1	4
<p><b>Objective</b></p>			
<p><i>The paper discusses different methods used in data collection and sampling methods used in social science research. It also familiarizes with the nature of Academic Writing and the issues of ethics in social science research, especially the problem of Plagiarism. The paper discusses the possibility of scientific method in the study of political phenomena and familiarizes the post-graduate students as to how the research problem should be identified and research design has to be formulated.</i></p>			
<p><b>Course Content</b></p>			
<p><b>Unit I:</b> Prospect of scientific method in Political Science, Idea of Objectivity: Behavioralism and post-Behavioralism, Criticism of Positivism.</p>			
<p><b>Unit II:</b> Quantitative and Qualitative Research: Survey of Literature, Hypothesis, preparing research design.</p>			
<p><b>Unit III:</b> Sampling, Data Collection: Observation, Questionnaires, Interviews</p>			
<p><b>Unit IV:</b> Structure of Academic Writing, Ethics in Social Sciences, Plagiarism.</p>			
<p><b>Basic Readings</b></p>			
<p>Adcock R, 'Interpreting Behavioralism' in Adcock R and Mark Bevir eds., <i>Modern Political Science: Anglo-American Exchanges since 1980</i>, Princeton University Press, 2007.</p>			
<p>Anderson, J and Poole, M, <i>Thesis and Assignment Writing</i>, Wiley Eastern Publishing, New Delhi, 1977.</p>			
<p>Adler &amp; Clark, <i>An Invitation to Social Research</i>, Wadsworth, New Delhi, 2006.</p>			
<p>Aleaz, Bonita and ParthaPratimBasu, <i>Revisiting Qualitative Methods in Social Science</i>, Orient Black swan, 2019</p>			
<p>Bailey, K D, Ethical Dilemmas in Social Problems research: A Theoretical Framework, <i>The American Sociologist</i>, Vol. 19, No. 2 (Summer, 1988), pp. 121-137</p>			
<p>Beauchamp T L et.al. ed., <i>Ethical Issues in Social Science Research</i>, Johns Hopkins University, 1982</p>			
<p>Beardsley, P L, 'A Critique of Post-Behavioralism', <i>Political Theory</i>, Vol. 5, No. 1 (Feb., 1977), pp. 97-111</p>			
<p>Burnham, Peter et.al., <i>Research Methodology in Politics</i>, Palgrave, New York, 2004.</p>			

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510	<p><b>SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE (SEC):</b> <b>PUBLIC POLICY</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>The field of public policy has assumed considerable importance in response to the increasing complexity of the government activity. Advancements in technology, changes in the social organization structures and rapid growth of urbanization have complicated the public policy making. The main objective of this course is to provide an opportunity to the student to learn the basic areas of public policy.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Scope and Significance of Public Policy, Approaches to Public policy; Post-Behavioral Approach, Choice Theory and Public Management Theory.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Stages in Public Policy Making; Policy Cycle, Policy formulation, Implementation, Monitoring, Evaluation and Feedback.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Unit-III: Actors and their influences on Public Policy Making: Civil Society, NGOs, Pressure groups, Political Parties and Bureaucracy.</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Select Case Studies in India- MGNREGA, BADP, Mid-Day Meals Scheme.</p>	1	4

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Anderson, J. E., *Public Policymaking: An Introduction*, Wordsworth, Boston: 2011.

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Kraft, Michael E. and Furlong, Scott R, *Public policy: politics, analysis, and alternatives*, CQ Press, London: 2012.

Kennett, Patricia (Ed) *Governance, Globalization and Public policy*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham: 2008

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	<p>McCool, Daniel C. (ed.), <i>Public Policy Theories, Models, and Concepts: An Anthology</i>, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1995</p> <p>Michael Howlett and M.Ramesh, <i>Studying Public Policy</i>, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2003</p> <p>Moran Mitchel and Robert Goodin, <i>The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy</i>, Oxford University Press, New York: 2006</p> <p>Pal, Leslie A., <i>Public Policy Analysis: An Introduction</i>, 2nd ed. Toronto: Nelson.1992</p> <p>Pandya, Hiren J. and Venkatranam, A. 'Policy Approach to Public Administration'. <i>Indian Journal of Administrative Science</i>, Jan-Jun., 1990.</p> <p>Parsons Wayne, <i>Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory of Policy Analysis</i>, Aldershot, U.K: Edward Elgar, 1995.</p> <p>Peters, B. Guy. 'Public Policy and Public Bureaucracy1, in Douglas E. Ashford edited, <i>History and Context in Comparative Public Policy</i>, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1992.</p> <p>PradeepSaxsena, <i>Public Policy administration and Development</i>, Printwel Publication, Jaipur: 1988.</p> <p>Rathod P.B., <i>Framework of Public Policy: The Discipline and its Dimensions</i>, New Delhi: Commonwealth, 2005.</p> <p>R. K. Sapru, <i>Public Policy Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation</i>, Sterling Publication, New Delhi: 2014.</p> <p>Rahimi, Reza Gelami and Norozi, Mohammed Reza 2011, "A brief look on policy, typology of policy, and its related affairs", <i>International Journal of Business and Social Science</i>, Vol.2, No.11, June, 2011.</p> <p>Sabatier, Paul. A, <i>Theories of the policy process</i>, Westview Press, Colarado: 2007.</p> <p>Self, Peter, 'Market Ideology and Public Policy', in Peter Self, <i>Government by the Market? The Political of Public Choice</i>, Boulder. Westview, 1993.</p>		
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Paper Code	THIRD SEMESTER Paper	No. of Papers	Total Credit
POLCC600	<p><b>Core Course (CC)</b></p> <p><b>1. Political Ideas in Indian Tradition</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>India has produced many indigenous scholars who have contributed immensely to the understanding of state and politics. The theorists have come out with original political ideas on state, politics and governance. The paper throws light on both ancient and modern Indian political theorists and discusses their ideas on various political issues of concern to the history, society and politics in of India.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Dharma, Raj Neeti and Ahimsa: Ved Vyasa, Chanakya, M.K. Gandhi</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Anti-colonialism and Nationalism: Dadabhai Naoroji, Ravindranath Tagore, M.K. Gandhi, Veer Savarkar</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Secularism, Humanism and Socialism: Jawaharlal Nehru, S. Radhakrishnan, M.N. Roy, Deen Dayal Upadhyay</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Social Exclusion and Accommodation: B.R. Ambedkar, Periyar Ramaswamy and J.J.M. Nichols Roy</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Ambedkar, B.R., <i>Annihilation of Caste</i>, Samyak, 2013</p> <p><u>Banerjee</u>, Sumanta, 'Remembering M.N. Roy', <i>Economic and Political Weekly</i>, Vol. 39, No. 27 (Jul. 3-9, 2004), pp. 2957-2958</p> <p>Bhambhri, C P., "M.N. Roy's New Humanism", <i>The Indian Journal of Political Science</i>, Vol. 21, No. 3, 1960, pp. 252-256</p> <p>Chakrabarty, B., <i>Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context</i>, Sage Publications, 2009. Fischer, Louis ed., <i>The Essential Gandhi: An Anthology of His Writings on His Life, Work, and Ideas</i>, Vintage Spiritual Classics, 2002</p> <p>Gandhi, M.K., <i>Hind Swaraj</i>, Rajpal Publishing, 2009</p> <p>Garg, Sushma, 'Political Ideas of Shantiparva', <i>The Indian Journal of Political Science</i>, Vol. 65, No. 1, 2004, pp. 77-86</p>	3	12

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Radhakrishnan, S., *Religion, Science and Culture*, Orient Paperback, 2005;

Radhakrishnan, S., *The Philosophy of Rabindranath Tagore*, 2016

Rodrigues, Valerian, *The Essential Writings of B.R. Ambedkar*, OUP, 2004

Sarkar, Benoy Kumar, 'The Hindu Theory of the State', *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 36, No. 1 (Mar., 1921), pp. 79-90

Shahi, D., *Kautilya and Non-Western IR Theory*, Palgrave Pivot, 2018

Tagore, Rabindara Nath, *Nationalism*, Finger Print, 2015

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Kataria, K., 'M.N. Roy's Conception of New Humanism', *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 66, No. 3, 2005, pp. 619-632

POLCC601	<p>Mehta, V.R., <i>Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation – From Manu to the Present Day</i>, Manohar, 1996.</p> <p>Rathor A S and Mohaptra S, <i>Indian Political Thought: A Reader</i>, Routledge, 2010.</p> <p>Rolland, <i>Mahatma Gandhi</i>, Maple Press, 2010</p> <p>Roy, H and M.P. Singh, <i>Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers</i>, Pearson, 2017</p> <p><u>S.L. Verma</u>, ‘Reformulation of Indian Secularism’, <i>The Indian Journal of Political Science</i>, Vol. 46, No. 1, 1985, pp. 32-48</p> <p><u>Sikata Panda</u>, <u>Manas Ranjan Pujari</u>, <i>Themes and Trends in Indian Political Thought</i>, <i>The Indian Journal of Political Science</i>, Vol. 72, No. 1, 2011, pp. 9-17</p> <p>Verma, V.P., <i>Modern Indian Political Thought</i>, 1996</p>		
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>2. HUMAN RIGHTS</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>Human rights have acquired a new significance since the end of the Second World War in maintaining relations between countries and world peace. The United Nations Declaration of Human Rights has given these rights a new meaning and significance. Since then, there has been concerted effort to protect and guarantee these rights. This paper is about the problems of world community in giving effect to these rights in the light of different social, economic and cultural backgrounds of the individual countries.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Human Rights: Development of the Concept; Universal Declaration of Human Rights.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights; International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; Rights of the Child; Right to Self-Determination.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> National Human Rights Commission of India, Human Trafficking, Rights and Status of Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons.</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Human Rights Abuses in India: A Case Study; NGOs and Human Rights.</p>		

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**Supplementary Readings:**

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Saksena, I. P. (ed.), *Human Rights: Fifty Years of India's Independence*, Delhi, Gyan, 1999.

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**3. GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN NORTH-EAST INDIA****Objective**

*North-East India has emerged as a region with its own specificities. The peripheral nature of the region and the problems of underdevelopment have given birth to regional and autonomy movements. The region has also witnessed agitations against illegal migrants, which at times took the shape of insurgencies. The paper aims at providing explanations to the problems and issues that the north-eastern region has been experiencing.*

**Unit I:** North-East India as a region – Specificity of the north-east, Colonial and post-colonial experience.

**Unit II:** Interface between traditional and liberal democratic institutions, Coalition governments, Crisis of governance in the northeast.

**Unit III:** Underdevelopment, Growth of Regionalism, Autonomy movements.

**Unit IV:** Ethnic conflicts, Movements against illegal migration, Insurgency and Counter-insurgency.

**Basic Readings**

*A Consultation Paper on Empowering and Strengthening of Panchayati Raj Institutions / Autonomous District Councils / Traditional Tribal Governing Institutions in North-East India, National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution, 2001.*

Abbi, B L, *North-East Region: Problems and Prospects of Development*, CRRID, Chandigarh, 1984.

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Das, Samir Kumar, 'Whither Regionalism in India's Northeast', *India Review*, Vol. 13, No. 4, 2014, pp. 399-416

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Lyngdoh, Reuben C & L.S. Gassah, 'Decades of Inter-Ethnic Tension', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 38, No. 48, 2003, pp. 5024-26

Misra, Udayon, *India's North-East: Identity Movements, State, and Civil Society*, OUP, 2014.

Misra, Udayon, *Periphery Strikes Back: Challenges to the Nation State in Assam and Nagaland*, IAS, Shimla, 2000.

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\*Baruah, Sanjib, "Historicizing Ethnic Conflicts in North-East India", in GirinPhukhan ed., *Inter-Ethnic Conflicts in North-East India*, South Asian Publishers, 2005.

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POLDSEC603	<p><b>Discipline-Specific Elective Course (DSEC)(With research focus)</b>  <b>Any one of the following;</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>1. State Politics in India</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>The dominant themes of State Politics have moved away from the demands of linguistic states, caste politics and religiosity to issues of governance, development policies and decentralization of polity. This course reflects the shifting paradigms in State Politics. It has also incorporated the specificity of State Politics in northeast India as one of the components of the course. The dominant themes of State Politics have moved away from the demands of linguistic states, caste politics and religiosity to issues of governance, development policies and decentralization of polity. This course reflects the shifting paradigms in State Politics. It has also incorporated the specificity of State Politics in northeast India as one of the components of the course.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Theoretical framework for study of state politics: Variations across states- Democratization, Federalization, Economic Liberalization and Development.</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Paradigm shift in State Politics: Party System, Coalition politics, Interface between Political and Civil Society</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Interface between states and Panchayati Raj institutions; Regionalism and Nationalism</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Determinants of State Politics in North-East India: Ethnicity, Emergence of new social forces, Assertion of regional identity and Insurgency</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Baruah, Sanjib, “Regionalism and Secessionism” in Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.), <i>The Oxford Companion to Politics in India</i>, OUP, 2011.</p> <p>Chatterjee, Partha (ed.), <i>Politics of the Governed</i>, OUP, 2004.</p> <p>Jenkins, Rob(ed.), <i>Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States</i>, OUP, 2004.</p> <p>Kohli, Atul, <i>India’s Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations</i>, Orient Longman, 1991.</p>	3	12
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Pai, S, *State Politics: New Dimensions: Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity*, Supra, Delhi, 2000.

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Baruah, Apurba K. and Susmita Sen Gupta, *Social Forces and Politics in North East India*, DVS Publishers, 2013.

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Hasan, Zoya (ed.), *Politics and the State in India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000

Horam, M., *Naga Insurgency: The Last Thirty Years*, Cosmo Publications, New Delhi, 1988.

Kailash, K.K, "Regional Parties in the 16<sup>th</sup> Lok Sabha Elections", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 49, Issue No. 39, September 27, 2014.

Tillin, L, R. Deshpande, et al., *Politics of Welfare: Comparisons Across Indian States*, G.K. Publications, 2015.

Tiwari, R.K, *Political Parties, Party Manifestoes and Elections in India, 1909-2014*, Routledge, 2018.

Sen Gupta, Susmita, *Regionalism in Meghalaya*, South Asian Publishers, 2005.

## 2. ISSUES IN WOMEN STUDIES

### Objective

*This course begins with a study of the major theories and concepts relating to Women's Studies. It is designed in the context of India and provides an analytical perspective to the understanding of the social, economic and political factors determining women's position, power and other gender related issues in the post-independence period.*

### Course Content

**Unit I:** Concepts; Feminism, Patriarchy, Matriliny, Oppression and Gender. Theories: Liberal, Marxist, Radical Feminist and Socialist.

**Unit II:** Women and Politics; Political Leadership and Decision-Making, Electoral Politics and Women in Grass root Politics.

**Unit III:** Constitutional and Legal Rights; Women and Human Rights, Reproductive Rights, National Commission for Women.

**Unit IV:** Economic Rights: Inheritance of Property, Women in Unorganized Sector, Impact of Liberalisation, Feminization of Poverty.

### Basic Readings

Agnew, Vijay, *Elite Women in Indian Politics*, Shakti Books, 1979.

Chacko, M. Pariyaram (ed), *Matriliny in Meghalaya: Tradition and Change*, Regency Publications, New Delhi, 1998.

Chopra, T. K., *Women in Indian Parliament*, 2001.

Devendra, Kiran, *Status and Position of Women in India*, Vikash, Delhi, 1985.

Jayapalan, N., *Women and Human Rights*, Eastern Book Sellers, 2001.

Jagger, *Feminist Politics*, Totowa, NJ, Rowman&Allenheld, 1983.

Kaushik, Susheela, *Women's Oppression, Patterns and perspectives*,

Shakti Book, 1985.

Kaushik, Susheela, *Women's Participation in Politics*, India Association for Women's Studies, Vikas, 1993.

Mazier, Amy, *Theorizing Feminist Policy*, Oxford, Feb. 2002.

Mazumdar, Veena, *Women in Panchayati Raj Structures*, New Delhi, 1989.

Menon, Nivedita, *Gender Politics in India*, OUP, 2001.

Saxena, Kiron, *Women and Politics*, S.K. Enterprise, 2002.

Sen, Soumen (ed.), *Status of Women in Meghalaya*.

Siddiqui, F.E., *Political Women: Country Experiments in Identity and Gender Debate*, Kanishka, 1999.

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Varma, *Women's Struggle for Political Space*, 2001. of State Feminism, Oxford, Feb. 2002.

Vyas, Anju and Singh, Susmita, *Women's Studies in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.

### **Supplementary Readings**

Agarwal, Reena, *A Field of One's Own*, Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Bhoyan, B.D., *The Tribal Women*, Gyan Books Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

Clarke, Alice W., *Gender and Political Economy*, OUP, 1993.

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Gupta, Amit Kumar, *Women and Society: The Developmental Perspective*, Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1986.

Kaural, R., *Women and Human Rights in India*, S.K. Enterprise, 2002.

Kumar, M. U., *Identity, Gender and Poverty*, Rawat, 2001.

Manohar, K. Meerali (ed.), *Socio-Economic Status of Women in Indian Women*, Delhi, Seema, 1983.

Moncheck, Linda Le, *Sexual Harassment: Issues & Answers*, OUP, 2001.

Rana, Snehlata, *Determinant of Political Participation*, Ajanta Publication, Delhi, 1990.

Ross, Karen, *Women Politics and Change*, Oxford, March, 2002.

Sethi, Raj Mohini (ed.), *Globalization, Culture and Women's Development*, Rawat, 1999.

Shah, G., *Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature*, Sage, 1990.

Shanley, M. L. and Pateman, C., *Feminist Interpretations and Political Theory*, 2001.

Singha, K. Debal Roy, *Women in Peasant Movements*, Manchar, 1992.

Singh, J. P., *Tribal Women and Development*, Rawat, Jaipur, 1988

Sirkar, M. C., *Feminism in a Traditional Society: Women of Manipur Valley*.

Smith, D. & Skjelsback, I., *Gender, peace and Conflict*, Sage, 2001.

Vidya, K. C., *Political Empowerment of Women at the Grassroots*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 1997.

### 3. FOREIGN POLICY OF SELECT COUNTRIES

#### Objective

*This paper provides an analytical study of the Post-Cold War foreign policies of select countries; United States, Russia, France, UK, China, Japan and India. This paper intends to study the factors shaping the political, strategic, economic and cultural dimensions of these countries' foreign relations.*

#### Course Content

**Unit I:** Determinants and major approaches to the study of foreign policy; Realism, Neo-Realism, Neo-Liberalism and Constructivism.

**Unit II:** (a) US Foreign Policy: Policy towards European Union, India and Pakistan  
 (b) UK Foreign Policy: Policy towards US and European Union.  
 (c) Japan's Foreign Policy: Policy towards US, North Korea and China

**Unit III:** (a) Russian Foreign Policy: Policy towards Ukraine, US and India  
(b) French Foreign Policy: Policy towards Europe and US.  
(c) China's Foreign Policy: Policy towards US and India.

**Unit IV:** India's Foreign policy:  
(a):Determinants, basic principles and transformation;  
(b):Act East Policy and Myanmar,  
(c): Relations with Bangladesh and Pakistan

**Basic Readings**

Ash, David Shambaugh, and Seiichiro Takagi. (Eds.), *China Watching: Perspectives from Europe, Japan and the United States*. New York: Routledge, 2006.

Bildwin, D, (ed.), *Neo-realism and Neo-liberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1993.

Bennis, Phyllis, *Before and After: US Foreign Policy and the September 11<sup>th</sup> Crisis*, Interlink Publishing Group, 2002.

Carpenter, Ted Galen. *America's Coming War with China: A Collision Course over Taiwan*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

Chan, G., *Chinese Perspective on International Relations*, New Zealand: Mac Millan University Press,1999.

Chengappa, Bidanda M. *India-China Relations: Post conflict phase to post cold war period*. New Delhi: A.P.H. Pub. Corp., 2004.

Clarke, Michael, *British External Policy-Making in the 1990s*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1992.

Cossa, R. A., *Restructuring the US-Japan Alliance*, Washington DC: CSIS Press, 1997.

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Donaldson, Robert & Noguee, Joseph, *The Foreign Policy of Russia-Changing Systems*, Enduring Interests, ME Sharpe, 1998.

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Dower, J., *Japan in Peace and War*, New York,:New Press, 1994.

Dunlop, J. B., *The Rise of Russia and Fall of Soviet Empire*, Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 1993.

Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal to Post War American NationalSecurity Policy*, Oxford University Press, 1990.

Frankel, Francine R. & Harding, Harry (Eds). *The India-China relationship: what the United States needs to know*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2004.

Green, M. J., & Cronin P. M. (eds.), *The US-Japan Alliance*, New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1999.

Hsatedt, Glenn P., *American Foreign Policy: Past, Present, Future*, Prentice Hall: 2002.

Inoguchi, Takashi, *Japan's Foreign Policy Today*, St. Martin Press, 2000.

Marsh, Christopher. *Unparalleled Reforms: China's Rise, Russia's Fall, and the Interdependence of Transition*. Lanham: Lexington Books, 2005.

Martin, Laurence and Garnett, John, *British Foreign Policy: Challenges and Choices for the 21st Century*, London: Pinter/RIIA, 1997.

Raja Mohan, C., *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, Reprint. New Delhi: Penguin, 2005,

Robert Kagan, *Of Paradise and Power: America and Europe in the New World Order*, KNOPF Publishers, 2003.

N.S. Sisodia and C. Uday Bhaskar. (Eds), *Emerging India: Security and Foreign Policy Perspective*,New Delhi: Promilla and Co., 2007

NarottamGaan, *India and the United States: From Estrangement to Engagement*. Delhi: Kalpaz Pub., 2007,

Srivastava, Dhiraj, *India's Foreign Policy and Its Neighbors*, Jaipur: ABD Pub., 2007,



**Supplementary Readings:**

Art, R. J. and Brown, S. (eds.), *US Foreign Policy: The Search for New Role*, New York, Mac Millan, 1993.

Hook, S. W. and Spanier, J., *American Foreign Policy Since World War II*, Washington DC, CQ Press, 2000.

Jha, N. K., *Domestic Imperatives in India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, South Asian Publisher, 2001.

Kanet, R. E. and Kozhemiakin, A. V., *The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation*, London, Mac Millan, 1997.

Malian, M. E., *Russia under Western Eyes*, Cambridge, Belknap Press, 1999.

Mandelbaum, Michael, (ed.), *The New Russian Foreign Policy*, New York, Council Foreign Relations, 1998.

Mansingh, K. M. et. Al. *India's Foreign Policy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, New Delhi, Foreign Policy Institute, 1999.

Pillar, R. Paul, *Terrorism and US Foreign Policy*, Booking Institution Press, 2001.

Rosati, Jerel, *The Politics of the United States Foreign Policy*, New York, Harcourt Brace, 1999.

Thakur, Usha (ed.), *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Bombay, Himalaya, 1999.

Vogel, Steven Kent, *US-Japan Relations in a Changing World*, Brooking Institution Press, 2002.

Wallander, Celeste A., *The Sources of Russian Foreign Policy after the Cold War*, West View Press, 1996.

White, Stephen, *Russia's New Politics: The Management of Post-Communist Society*, Cambridge University Press, 2000

<p><b>POLDSEC604</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Any one of the following;</b> <b>1. POLITICS OF WEST ASIA</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b> <i>In this course the various historical and political developments, the changing political landscape and the evolving political transformation &amp; politico-security situation will be critically discussed in the light of the demands for establishment of Democracy and Human Rights being put forward by the Pressure Groups and Popular protests within the region. Besides the emerging themes, such as growth of Imperialism, Arab Nationalism, Religious radicalism and Regional Economic Cooperation within West Asia will also be examined. At the end of the course, students will be able to develop a complete understanding about the dynamics of the region and as well the factors and forces contributing towards its constant shifts and changing importance on the world stage.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Historical shifts&amp; Domestic politics: Nature of Political Systems; Changing socio-political and economic structures</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Political landscape: Democracy and Human Rights, Pressure Groups; Popular protests</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Political Transformation &amp; Politico-Security situation: GCC-Iran rivalry, Arab-Israeli Conflict, Iran-Saudi Arabia Tensions, Gulf Security &amp; External intervention</p> <p><b>Unit IV:</b> Growth of Imperialism in West Asia; Arab Nationalism; Regional Economic Cooperation; OPEC- Energy Cooperation and Third World Solidarity</p> <p><b>Basic Readings</b></p> <p>Abid al-Marayati, <i>The Middle East : Govt. and Politics</i>, Belmont, Calif., Duxbury Press, 1972</p> <p>Al-Ahsan, A., <i>Ummah or Nation: Identity Crisis in Contemporary Muslim Society</i>, Leicester UK, The Islamic Foundation, 1992.</p> <p>Amin, S., <i>The Arab Nation: Nationalism and Class Struggles</i>, London, Zed Press, 1978.</p> <p>Anderson, R., Robert, S. and Wagner, J.G., <i>Politics and Change in the Middle East: Source of Conflict and Accomodation</i>, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1982.</p> <p>Bill, J. and Leiden, C., <i>Politics in the Middle East</i>, Boston, Little Brown, 1984.</p>		
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Binder Leonard, *Islamic Liberalism: A Critique of Development Ideologies*, Chicago and London, University Press, 1988.

Cohen, M., *Zion and State: Nation, Class and the Shaping of Modern Israel*, New York, Basil Blackwell, 1987.

Cohen, M. J., *Palestine and the Great Powers 1945-1948*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University, 1982.

Corm,G. C., *Fragmentation of the Middle East: The Last Thirty Years*, London, Hutchinson, 1988.

Dekmejian, H. R., *Patterns of Political Leadership: Lebanon, Israel, Egypt*, Albany NY, State University of New York Press, 1975.

Dodd, C. H. and Sales, M. E. *Israel and the Arab World*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1970.

Don, Peretz, *Middle East Today (Second ed.)*,Holt; 2nd edition,1971

George Lenczowski, *The Middle East in World Affairs*

Gilmour, D., *The Dispossessed: The Ordeal of the Palestinians, 1917-1980*, London, Sidgwick and Jackwon, 1982.

Helen Lacker, *A House Built on Sand : A Political Economy of Saudi Arabia*

Honawi, Sami, *Arab – Israeli Conflict*

Hudson, M. C., *Arab Politics: The Search for Legitimacy*, New Haven CT & London, Yale University Press, 1977.

Hunter, Shirin, *OPEC and the Third World*,Indiana University Press, 1984

Hussain, M., *The Palestine Liberation Organization: A Study in Ideology, Strategy and Tactics*, Delhi, University Publishers, 1975.

Huntington, S. P., *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*, Norman Oklahoma and London, University of Oklahoma Press, 1991.

Isaswi, C., *Egypt: An Economic and Social Analysis*, London, Oxford University Press, 1974.

Keiyal, G. R., *Party Politics in Israel and Occupied Territories*, Westport Connecticut Greenwood Press, 1982.

Kirk, G., *Contemporary Arab Politics: A Concise History*, London: Methuen, 1961.

Markovitz, I. L.(ed.), *Studies in Power and Class in Africa*, Oxford,

Oxford University Press, 1987.

Menaham, Mansoor, Political and Diplomatic History of the Arab world, NCR Microcard Editions, 1972

Salame, G. (ed.), *The Foundations of the Arab State*, London, New York and Sydney, Croom Helm, 1989.

Tordoff, W., *Government and Politics in Africa*, London Macmillan, 1997.

Udovitch, A. L. (ed.), *The Middle East: Oil Politics and Hope*, Lexington Massachusetts, Lexington Books, 1976.

**Supplementary Readings**

Ahmed, A. S., *Postmodernization and Islam: Predicament and Promise*, London: Routledge, 1994.

Beling, W. A. (ed.), *Middle East Peace Plans*, London, Croom helm, 1986.

Berch, B., *Power and Stability in the Middle East*, London, Zen Books, 1989.

Espotio, J. L., *Women in Muslim Family Law: Contemporary Issues in the Middle East*, Syracuse, Syracuse University Press, 1982.

Frankel, G. *Beyond the Promised Land: Jews and Arabs on a Hard Road to a New Israel*, New York, Simon and Schuster, 1994.

Ismael, T.Y., *The Arab Left*, New York, Syracuse University press, 1976.

KarpatKamaql H. *Political and Social Thought in the Contemporary Middle East*

Kostiner, J.(ed.), *Middle East Monarchies: The Challenge of Modernity*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 2000.

Lewis, P. (ed.), *Africa: Dilemmas of Development and Change*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1998.

Lickliger, R., *Political Power and the Arab Oil Weapons: The Experience of Five Industrial Nations*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1988.

Lippman, T. W., *Understanding Islam: An Introduction to the Moslem World*, New York,

Maghoub, M. A., *Democracy on Trial: Reflections on Arab and African Politics*, London, Andre Deutsch, 1974.

Wilson, R., *The Economics of the Middle East*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan press, 1979.

## 2. POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

### Objective

*This course deals with the various approaches to the study of Political Sociology. It seeks to study important concepts like power and authority, political culture, the debate on equality-inequality, role of elite, political mobilization, the significance of caste in Indian politics etc. The purpose is to critically explain and analyze the social, economic and cultural determinants of the political process.*

### Course Content

- Unit I:** Approaches to the study of Political Sociology: Systems Approach, Structural Functional Approach, Marxist Approach.
- Unit II:** Influence, Power and Authority: Max Weber; Elite Theory; G. Mosca, V. Pareto and C. Wright Mills.
- Unit III:** Political Culture and Political Socialization, Political Participation and Recruitment.
- Unit IV:** Social stratification: Theory and Practice with special reference to Caste and Class; Equality/Inequality debate.

### Basic Readings

Ali, Ashraf and Sharma, L.N., *Political Sociology*, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1983.

Basswell, Harold D, and Kaplan, Abraham, *Power and Society*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1961.

Beteille, A. (ed.), *Equality and Inequality: Theory and Practice*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1983.

Beteille, A., *Inequality and Social Change*, Calcutta, OUP, 1972.

G. A. Almond and S. Verba, *The Civic Culture*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.

Bottomore, Tom, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi, B.I. Publication Pvt.Ltd, Reprint 1994.

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Coser, A. Lewis, *Political Sociology*, New York, Harper & Row, 1967

Dawson, R. E. and Prewitt, K., *Political Socialization*, Boston, Little Brown, 1969.

Dowrese, E. Robert & Hughes, A. John, *Political Sociology*, New York, Orient Longman, 1972.

Janowitz, M., *Political Conflict: Essays in Political Sociology*, Chicago,

Quadrangle Books, 1970.

Madan, T. N. and Gupta, Dipankar, *Social Stratification*, Delhi, OUP, 2003.

Mukhopadhyaya, Anil Kumar, *Political Sociology*, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi & Co., 1977.

Oomen, T. K., *Protest And Change: Studies in Social Movements*, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.

Rathore, L. W. (ed.), *Political Sociology*, New Delhi, MeenakshiPrakashan, 1982.

Weber, Max, *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*, London, Routledge, 2003.

**Supplementary Readings:**

Almond, G. A. and Verba, S., *The Civic Culture*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.

Bayly, S. *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.

Bendix, R. and S.M. Lipset, *Class, Status and Power*, 2<sup>nd</sup>edn., New York, The Free Press, 1966.

Brass, P. R. *Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics*, Vols.2, Delhi Chanakya Publications, 1984-1985.

Chilcote, R. H., *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1994.

Galanter, M. *Competing Equalities: Law and the Backward Classes in India*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1983.

Javos, D. *Socialization to Politics*, New York, Praeger, 1973.

Kothari, R., *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970

Kothari, R., *Democratic Polity and Social Change in India*, Delhi, Allied, 1976.

Kumar A. (ed.), *Nation-Building in India: Culture, Power and Society*, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1999.

Langton, K. P. *Political Socialization*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1969.

Parry, G. *Political Elites*, New York, Praeger, 1969.

Putnam, R. D. *The Comparative Study of Political Elites*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice-Hall, 1976.

Rosenbaum, W. A. *Political Culture*, New York, Praeger, 1975.

Runciman, W. G. *Social Science and Political Theory*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1963.

Sheth, C. "Caste and class: social reality and political representations" in V.A. Pai Panandikar and A. Nandy (eds.), *Contemporary India*, Delhi, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1999.

### 3. ELECTORAL POLITICS IN INDIA

#### Objective

*In a democratic system, role of election is very crucial. In Indian electoral system, the role of Election Commission is most important. Similarly, the players – political parties and candidates – who follow certain rules of the game are no less important. This paper will critically examine various issues pertaining to the electoral system, process and politics in India.*

**Unit I:** Theories and Approaches of Representation; - Role of Elections in Democracy - Determinants of Voting Behaviour, First past, Proportional system.

**Unit II:** History of Elections in India: Electoral Politics under Colonial Rule, Trends and Issues in Elections since independence.

**Unit III:** Election Commission of India: A Critical Study of its performance - Electoral Reforms: Tarkunde, Goswami and Indrajit Gupta Reports

**Unit IV:** Alliances, manifestoes and support base of political parties, Anti-Defection Law.

#### Basic Readings

Agrawal, Manoj, *Electoral Politics in India: A Step towards Good Governance*, PrabhatPrakashan, 2015

Alam, Sanjeer and K.C. Sivaramakrishnan, *Fixing Electoral Boundaries in India: Laws, Processes, Outcomes, and Implications for Political Representation*, OUP, Delhi, 2015

Banerjee, Mukulika *Why India Votes: Exploring the Political in South Asia*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2014

Birnir, Johanna Kristin, *Ethnicity and Electoral Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009

Chatterjee, Partha, *State & Politics in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1998.

Chawla, Navin, *Every Vote Counts: The Story of India's Elections*, Harper Collins, Delhi, 2019

Dassonneville, Ruth and Marc Hooghe, et al., *Electoral Rules and Electoral Behaviour: The Scope of Effects*, Routledge, London, 2017

Jenselius, Francesca R., *Social Justice Through Inclusion: The Consequences of Electoral Quotas in India*, OUP, New York, 2017

Johnston, Ron and Charles Pattie, *Money and Electoral Politics: Local Parties and Funding at General Elections*, Policy Press, London, 2014

Kapur, Samir & Jaishri Jethwaney, *When India Votes: The Dynamics of Successful Election Campaigning*, Rupa Pub., New Delhi, 2019

Kumar, Sanjay (Ed.) *Indian Youth and Electoral Politics: An*

<p>POLDSEC605</p>	<p>Emerging Engagement, Sage, New Delhi, 2013</p> <p>Kumar, Sanjay, Post-Mandal Politics in Bihar: Changing Electoral patterns, Sage, New Delhi, 2018</p> <p>Lijphart, Arend, <i>Electoral Systems and Party Systems: A Study of Twenty-Seven Democracies, 1945-1990</i>, OUP, London, 1995</p> <p>Palshikar, Suhas et al. (Eds.) Electoral Politics in India: The Resurgence of BharatiyaJanata Party, Routledge, New Delhi, 2017</p> <p>Palshikar, Suhas et al. (Eds.) Party Competition in Indian States: Electoral Politics in Post-Congress Polity, OUP, Delhi, 2014</p> <p>Prannoy Roy &amp; D.R. Sopariwala, The Verdict: Decoding India’s Elections, Penguin Vintage, Gurgaon (India), 2019</p> <p>Quraishi, S.Y. ed., <i>The Great March of Democracy</i>, Penguin Vintage, Gurgaon (India), 2019</p> <p>Thachil, Tariq, Elite Parties, PoorVoters: How Social Services Win Votes in India, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2014</p> <p>Venkatesh Kumar, B., <i>Electoral Reforms in India: Current Discourses</i>, Rawat Pub., Jaipur, 2009</p> <p>Wilkinson, Steven I., Votes and Violence: Electoral Competitionand Ethnic Riots in India, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Any one of the following;</b></p> <p><b>1.POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THE HILL AREAS OF NORTH-EAST INDIA</b></p> <p><b>Objective</b></p> <p><i>The hill areas of North-East India are inhabited by different indigenous tribes of Mongoloid origin. Their traditional economies underwent considerable changes during the colonial and post-colonial periods. The paper focuses on the nature and changing dimensions of the political economy of the hill areas and shows how different factors, institutions and social forces have contributed to transformation of hill economies in the region.</i></p> <p><b>Course Content</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:</b> Pre-colonial hill economies (Jhum cultivation and Trade) – Impact of colonialism and Partition on traditional economy</p> <p><b>Unit II:</b> Post-colonial political and economic institutions – Migration, socio-political movements and their impact on land, resources and community relations.</p> <p><b>Unit III:</b> Economic development, ethnic politics and class formation in the Hill Areas - their influence on regional politics.</p>		
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**Unit IV:** Border communities, Border economy and Border Trade.

**Basic Readings**

Bhaskaran Nair, M., 'The Emerging Middle Class, Regional Political Parties and Regionalism in Meghalaya', in B. Pakem ed., *Regionalism in India*, Har-Anand, 1993

Bordoloi, B N, 'Land Reform in the Hill Areas of Assam', in Behera M.C & N C Roy eds., *Trends in Agrarian Structure in the Hills of Northeast India*, Commonwealth Publishers, 1997.

Das, Debajyoti, 'Demystifying the myth of Shifting Cultivation Agronomy in the North-east', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 41, No. 6, pp. 4912-17

Das, Gurudas, 'Land in the Hills of North-East India: Factor Immobility vs. Market Led Growth', in C. Joshua Thomas ed., *Polity and Economy: Agenda for Contemporary North-East India*, Regency Publications, 2005, pp. 125-136.

Dattaray, B. ed., *The Emergence and Role of Middle Class in North-East India*, Uppal Publications, 1983.

Dutta, P S, *Autonomy Movements in Assam*, Omsons, New Delhi, 1993

Dutta, P S, *India's Northeast: A Study in Transition*, Vikas, Delhi, 1992

Dutta, S., 'Cross Border Trade in Northeast India: Relook on Its prospect with Special Reference to Arunachal Pradesh', in Bhattacharjee, J.B. ed., *Emerging Areas in North-East India Studies*, The Asiatic Society, 2019, pp. 37-54.

Fernandes W & S. Barbora, eds., *Land, People and Politics: Contest over Tribal Land in North-East India*, NESRC & IWGIA, 2008

Hausing, K K S, 'Asymmetric Federalism and the Question of Democratic Justice in Northeast India', *India Review*, Volume 13, No. 2, pp. 87-111

Ganguly, J.B., 'Structural Changes in Jhum Based Economy and Growing Inequalities in North-Eastern Tribal Society', in Behera M.C & N C Roy eds., *Trends in Agrarian Structure in the Hills of Northeast India*, Commonwealth Publishers, 1997.

Karlsson, B G, *Unruly Hills: Political Ecology of India's Northeast*, Berghahn Books, 2011

Kikon, Dolly & K Shivaramakrishnan, *Living with Oil and Coal: Resource Politics and Militarization in Northeast India*, University of Washington Press, 2019

Mukhim, Patricia, 'Land Ownership among the Khasis of Meghalaya: A Gender Perspective', in TilottamaMisra ed., *The Oxford Anthology of Writings from North-east India: Poetry and Essays*, OUP, 2011.

Nongbri, Tiplut, *Development, Ethnicity and Gender*, Rawat Publications, 2003

Ray, Ashok Kumar, 'Border, Boundary and Frontier: North East India', in Bhattacharjee, J.B. ed., *Emerging Areas in North-East India Studies*, The Asiatic Society, 2019, pp. 1-36

Sengupta, S., 'Migration and Ethnic Issues in North-East India: An Analysis of Arunachal Pradesh', in GirinPhukon ed., *Ethnicity and Polity in South Asia*, South Asia Publishers, 2002.

Sengupta, S., 'Social Forces and Politics of Regionalism in Meghalaya', in A.K. Baruah & S. Sengupta ed., *Social Forces and Politics in North-East India*, DVS, 2013.

Srikanth H., 'Understanding Ethnic Conflict in North-East India', GirinPhukon ed., *Ethnicity and Polity in South Asia*, South Asia Publishers, 2002.

Srikanth, H., 'Security and Development of Border Areas: Management of Meghalaya Border with Bangladesh', *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. LXII, No. 2., 2016, pp. 593-605

Srikanth, H., 'Who in North-east India are Indigenous?', *Economic and Political Weekly*, XLIX, No. 20, 2014, pp. 41-46.

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Yumnam, Amar, 'Critiquing Development Intervention in the Northeast', in Bhagat Oinam and Dhiren ASadokpam eds, *North-East India: A Reader*, Routledge, 2018.

### **Supplementary Readings**

Barpujari, H.K., *Problem of the Hill Tribes North-East Frontier Vol I, II, & III*, NEHU Publications, 1997/8

Bhagawati, D., 'Ethnic Conflict in Meghalaya: An Epitome of North-East India', in GirinPhukon ed., *Ethnicity and Polity in South Asia*, South Asia Publishers, 2002.

Bhattacharjee, J.B. ed., *Emerging Areas in North-East India Studies*, The Asiatic Society, 2019

Bhattacharjee, J.B., 'Socio-Economic Roots of Regionalism in North-East India', in B. Pakem ed., *Regionalism in India*, Har-Anand, 1993

Gassah, L.S., 'Traditional System of Governance among the Khasis, Jaintias and Garos of Meghalaya and Changes thereof, in C. Joshua Thomas ed., *Polity and Economy: Agenda for Contemporary North-East India*, Regency Publications, 2005, pp. 82-89.

Hausing, K K S, 'Salvaging autonomy in India's Northeast: Beyond the Sixth Schedule', in in Bhagat Oinam and Dhiren ASadokpam eds., *North-East India: A Reader*, Routledge, 2018.

Pakem B, 'Nationality Question in the Hill Areas of North-East India', in

B. Pakem ed., *Regionalism in India*, Har-Anand, 1993

Sema, Piketo, *British Policy and Administration in Nagaland, 1881-1947*, Scholars' Publications, 1992.

Srikanth, H, "Understanding Governance in the context of North-East India, *Northeast Researches*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 2010, pp. 92-106.

Srikanth, H., 'Agrarian Relations in Khasi Villages: A Study of Select Villages in West Khasi Hills', in H. Srikanth & R. Borgohain eds., *Ethnicity and Political Economy in North-East India*, DVS, 2016.

Syiemlieh, David R, *British Administration in Meghalaya: Policy and Pattern*, Heritage Publications, 1989.

## 2. POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

### Objective

*Different political ideologies have taken the centre stage in the society and have seriously influenced the politics at different points of time. This course studies different political ideologies and their implications for politics. The close link between an idea and its actual realization in public policy needs to be critically focused to enable the students to get acquainted with various ideologies.*

### Course Content

- Unit I:** Liberalism: Ideas on individual rights, society and state, Conservatism: Tradition, property, freedom.
- Unit II:** Marxism: Critique of capitalism, revolution, communism; Social Democracy: Understanding of capitalism, democracy and socialism.
- Unit III:** Fascism: Socio-economic bases, ideology, manifestations; Nationalism: Ethnicity, community and nationality.
- Unit IV:** Feminism: Critique of patriarchy, emancipation of women; Environmentalism: Man and environment, threat to environment, movements for protection of environment.

### Basic Readings

Bryson Y, *Feminist Political Theory*, London, Macmillan, 1992

Corbett P, *Ideologies*, London, Hutchinson, 1965

Cunningham F, *Democratic Theory and Socialism*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1987

Dobson A, *Green Political Thought*, London, Routledge, 1990

Ebenstein W, Fogelman E et.al., *Today's Isms, Socialism, Capitalism*,

*Fascism, Communism, and Libertarianism*, New York, Prentice Hall, 1999

Eccleshall R, Geoghegar V et.al. *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*, London, Routledge, 1992

Gamble A, *An Introduction to Modern Social & Political Thought*, London, Macmillan, 1981

Gray J, *Liberalism*, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1986

Griffin R and Krzanowsky W.J., *Fascism*, Oxford, OUP, 1995

Heywood A, *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*, New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2003

Humm Maggie, *Feminisms: A Reader*, New York, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992

Huntington S.P., "Conservatism as an Ideology", *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 51, No. 2, 454-473. Jun., 1957

Leubbert G.M., Lipset S.M. et.al. *Liberalism, Fascism or Social Democracy: Social Classes and Political Origins of Regimes in Inter-War Europe*, Oxford, OUP, 1991

Lichtheim G, *Marxism*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1982

Marcovic M, *Democratic Socialism: Theory and Practice*, New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 1982

Sandel M.J., *Liberalism and its Critics*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984

Sullivan N. O., *Fascism*, London, J. M. Dent and Sons, 1983.

Vincent A, *Modern Political Ideologies*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1995

**Supplementary Readings**

Anderson B, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, London, Verso Books, 1991

Arblaster A, *The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984

Bernstein E, *Evolutionary Socialism*, New York, Schoken, 1961

Boggs C, *The Socialist Tradition: From Crisis to Decline*, New York, Routledge, 1995

Dorrien G.J., *The Neo-Conservative Mind: Politics, Culture and the War of Ideology*, Philadelphia, Temple University Press, 1993

Eagleton, T, *Ideology: An Introduction*, London, Verso, 2007

### 3. SOUTH-EAST ASIAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (Indonesia, Thailand, Myanmar Singapore)

#### Objective

*This course examines the various aspects of political system of the region of Southeast Asia in the context of these four countries. The course explores the diversity of Southeast Asia from regional perspective. Focusing on ASEAN, the course further examines the regional integration process.*

#### Course Content

**Unit I:** Importance of the region in International Politics, Nationalism: Emergence and development, Nature of political system

**Unit II:** Democratisation process, Role of Military, Party system, pressure groups.

**Unit III:** Religion, Ethnicity, Governance and Human Rights

**Unit IV:** ASEAN and regional co-operation, ASEAN Way

#### Basic Readings

Arnaud Dubus, *Buddhism and Politics in Thailand*, IRASEC, Bangkok, 2018

Allen, R. *A Short Introduction to the History and Politics of Southeast Asia*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1970.

Aung Aung Moe: *Building the Tatmadaw: Myanmar Armed Forces since 1948*.

B.J Terwiel, *Thailand's Political History*, River Books, 2012

David Steinberg, *Burma/Myanmar: What Everyone Needs to Know*, OUP, 2010

Kingsbury Damien, *The Politics of Indonesia*, Oxford University Press, 2005

Lee, S. Ann. *Singapore from Place to Nation*, Select Books, Singapore, 2007.

Ma Thida, *The Roadmap: Suragamika*, Silkworm Books, 2012.

McCarthy Gerad, *Military Capitalism in Myanmar: Examining the Origins, Continuity and Evolution of "Kahaki Capital"*, ISEAS- Yusof Ishak Institute, 2019

Mietzner Marcus, *Military Politics, Islam and the State in Indonesia: From Turbulent Transition to Democratic Consolidation*, ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore, 2008

Nick Cheesman, Nicholas Farrelly & Trevor Wilson, ed., *Debating Democratization in Myanmar*, ISEAS, 2014.

Ron Morris: *The Thai Book*, Villefort Publishing, 2013.

	<p>Thant Myint-U: <i>Where China Meets India</i>, Faber &amp; Faber, 2011.</p> <p>Wilson, Chris. <i>Ethno-Religious Violence in Indonesia: From Soil to God</i>, Routledge, UK, 2011.</p> <p>Achaya, Amitabh, <i>Constructing a security Community in Southeast: ASEAN and the problem of Regional Order in Asia</i> (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), Taylor and Francis, 2014</p> <p>Achaya, Amitabh. "Culture, security, multilateralism: The 'ASEAN way' and regional order", <i>The Pacific Review</i>. Sep 28, 2007</p> <p>Achaya, Amitabh, "ASEAN at 40: Mid-Life Rejuvenation?" <i>Foreign Affairs</i>, August 15, 2007</p> <p><b>Supplementary Readings</b></p> <p>Haacke, J. <i>ASEAN's Diplomatic and Security Culture</i>, Routledge, UK, 2002.</p> <p>Schwartz, A. <i>A Nation in Waiting: Indonesia in the 1990s</i>, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1994.</p> <p>Alagappa, M. <i>Political Legitimacy in South-East Asia</i>, Stanford University Press, 1995.</p> <p>Bhopal and Hitchcock. <i>ASEAN in Business Crisis</i>, Routledge, UK, 2002.</p> <p>Bresnan, J., <i>Managing Indonesia: The Modern Political Economy</i>, New York, Columbia University Press, 1993.</p> <p>Chang, Heng Chee, <i>Singapore: The Politics of Survival</i>, Oxford University Press, 2005.</p> <p>Cheesman Nick, Nicholas Farrelly, Trevor Wilson, (eds.), <i>Debating Democratization in Myanmar</i>, ISEAS, 2014</p> <p>Dubus Arnaud, <i>Buddhism and Politics in Thailand</i>, ISEAS, Bangkok, 2018</p> <p>Haas, Michael. <i>Singapore Puzzle</i>, Praeger, New York, 1999.</p> <p>Hill Hal, Siwage Dharma Negara eds., <i>The Indonesian Economy in Transition: Policy Challenges in the Jokowi Era and Beyond</i>, ISEAS Yusof Ishak Institute, 2019</p> <p>Lee, Edwin Sibwcheng, <i>Singapore: the Unexpected Nation</i>, ISEAS, 2008</p> <p>Suksanran Sonboon, <i>Buddhism and Politics in Thailand</i>, ISEAS, 1982</p>		
<b>Total</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>No. of Papers</b>	<b>Total Credit</b>
<b>606</b>	<b>Dissertation (DSEC)</b>		<b>20</b>
	Problem Identification and Review of Related Literature.		
	Proposal Writing and Presentation		
	Data Collection		
	Data Analysis, Interpretation and Discussion.		
	Report Writing		<b>16</b>
	Viva-Voce		<b>4</b>
	<b>Total</b>		<b>20</b>